



Dear Student,

On behalf of the faculty, staff, and administration, I want to welcome you to Kettering College. Here you will find a community of people who, like you, intend to make a better world through the ministry of healing.

Along with the faculty and staff, I am delighted that you have chosen Kettering. Together, we promise to do our best to help you do your best while you are with us.

The *Student Handbook* informs you about the College's services and policies, which are meant to support an enjoyable, productive, and mission-based learning environment. Please review them — and remember that if at any time you have questions or concerns about your experience here, you may speak with your program chair, the deans, or me. Our doors are open. We want to hear from you.

I wish you every blessing. All of us are glad and grateful to be able to help you make your dreams come true.

Sincerely yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Nate Brandstater". The signature is written in a cursive style with a long, sweeping underline.

Nate Brandstater
President

Please keep this 'Handbook' for future reference

This information is intended to acquaint students with the College and its policies. It is the responsibility of each student to understand the policies outlined in the *Student Handbook*. The information in the *Student Handbook* is designed to be as accurate as possible, and students admitted for or during any school year are admitted under and are subject to the provisions of the *Student Handbook*. The College reserves the right to make such changes as circumstances require.

KETTERING COLLEGE

COLLEGE MISSION

Kettering College, born out of Adventist faith, offers graduate and undergraduate degrees in health science. Upholding Christ, the College educates students to make service a life calling and to view health as harmony with God in body, mind, and spirit.

COLLEGE VISION

We transform lives through innovative healthcare education.

KETTERING COLLEGE VALUES

Trustworthy

- We value personal and professional integrity and accountability in all relationships.

Innovative

- We value an approach to health science education that promotes advances in the effective practice and delivery of health care.
- We value creative, future-oriented preparation of health care professionals to meet the challenges of providing comprehensive and compassionate health care.

Caring

- We value spiritual wholeness and nurture personal spiritual growth.
- We value and respect the dignity of all people as being made in the image of God.
- We value being called to Christian service through the ministry of health care as a reflection of Christ's unconditional love.

Competent

- We value excellence in teaching and clinical competence evidenced in personal and professional growth.
- We value promptness and effectiveness in responding to the needs of others.
- We value lifelong learning as an integral part of our professional calling and personal growth.

Collaborative

- We value social responsibility and service to others.
- We value partnerships that foster enhanced service to our community.

KETTERING COLLEGE: A SEVENTH-DAY ADVENTIST INSTITUTION

Owned and operated by Kettering Health Main Campus, Kettering College is an integral part of the educational mission of the Seventh-day Adventist Church. The Seventh-day Adventist Church believes firmly in the inspiration of the Bible, the record of creation, the divinity of Christ, His saving work at Calvary, and His second coming. Adventists believe that God desires the very best of us; therefore, we endeavor to order our lives after His teaching and His will. We recognize that positive relationships with others and with God are vitally important to a happy and fulfilling life. Adventists emphasize the importance of spiritual, intellectual, and physical growth to ensure a well-balanced personal development. We believe that God invites us to make a difference in this world, first by letting the difference of the Gospel change our own hearts, and then by sharing the gifts God has given us to serve others. As a health care professional, the difference you can make for people will be very significant.

While at Kettering College, you may experience some campus practices that are new to you.

- You will find opportunities in your classes and with campus faculty and staff to discuss spiritual issues as they relate to healing, ethics, and personal growth.
- Your faculty may lead in devotional thoughts and/or prayer as you begin classes.
- You are strongly encouraged to abstain from illicit drugs, alcohol, and tobacco, and you are strictly prohibited from possessing and/or using them on campus and at college-sponsored events.

- You will notice that the biblical Sabbath, a prominent belief of the Seventh-day Adventist faith, is observed from sundown Friday to sundown Saturday. Campus activities are different and ministry opportunities more plentiful during Sabbath hours.
- You may be asked to join a worship program or participate in a worship experience on campus.
- You will find opportunities for service to fellow humanity, whether in local communities or in distant mission outposts.

We encourage you to ask questions and to keep an open mind to the religious diversity that you will experience at Kettering College. During your experience at Kettering College, inquire about the different faith expressions of our student body, faculty, and staff. Make spiritual learning an important area of growth as you become a health professional.

While at Kettering College, we pray for and desire that you will find a place to belong, where you feel loved and valued, and where you are encouraged to seek God and grow into the men and women, He intended us to be.

CAMPUS LIFE

SPIRITUAL OPPORTUNITIES

Kettering College is a Christian institution, committed to creating an environment conducive to the development of spirituality. Students can expect that their spiritual and religious heritage will be valued and respected.

Kettering College provides a variety of services and programs designed to meet the spiritual needs of students, faculty, and staff. These activities may include workshops, weekend events, worship opportunities, mission trips, and community service opportunities. The Campus Ministries Office is happy to assist students new to southwestern Ohio in finding a church that meets their religious and denominational preferences. The services and events provided by Campus Ministries are available to all students regardless of religious affiliation. For more information, contact the Campus Ministries Office.

SABBATH OBSERVANCE

In keeping with the Seventh-day Adventist belief in a weekly day of rest on Saturday, both Kettering College and Kettering Health abide by a policy of modifying activities and services offered from sundown Friday to sundown Saturday. By maintaining only essential services, the College gives students, faculty, and staff the opportunity to experience rest and renewal. The College is closed, and most services are not available during the Sabbath hours.

All students are invited to experience personal spiritual renewal through the religious services and activities offered during the Sabbath hours by the Kettering Adventist Church and the Campus Ministries Office.

STUDENT REPRESENTATION

Kettering College strives to enable students to have a voice in Kettering College governance. Each year students are provided with an opportunity to be a sounding board for areas of opportunity and improvement. Student feedback is invaluable to our administration. In addition, most programs at Kettering College elect leadership within their program.

UNAUTHORIZED SUBSTANCE AND ALCOHOL-FREE CAMPUS

Kettering College (KC) is committed to creating and maintaining an environment free of Unauthorized Substance and alcohol use. KC is also committed to compliance with state, federal, and local laws regarding Unauthorized Substances and alcohol, including enforcement of state underage drinking laws and state and federal laws regarding marijuana and other cannabis products containing tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) (collectively, "marijuana"). The purpose of this policy is to outline KC's approach to maintaining a Unauthorized Substance and alcohol-free institution.

MODESTY IN DRESS

Kettering College is a Christian institution of professional health care education associated with Kettering Health Main Campus. Students are expected to dress modestly and in good taste while in the College, at Kettering Health facilities, and during educational activities at other affiliated clinical rotations or sites.

1. No tank tops.
2. No shorts above mid-thigh.
3. No exposure of midriff.
4. No low-cut shirts or blouses.
5. No offensive language or pictures on clothing.
6. No pajamas.

Specific clinical programs may provide additional dress guidelines.

GIFT SHOP

The Kettering Health Main Campus Gift Shop is an onsite, one-stop shop for students, personnel, Kettering Health Main Campus staff and visitors. The shop offers a wide variety of academic supplies, college logo wear, food and beverage, and gift items. The Kettering Health Main Campus Gift Shop accepts student and staff ID badges, cash, check, and credit. The contact phone number is 937-395-8558, and the website is https://secure.ketteringhealth.org/giftshop/index.cfm?displayitem=y&cat_id=14DA9E5E-E6D0-44FD-9651-4BA6003F529E&clearcart=N&fac=KH

All books may be purchased online: <https://kc.ecampus.com/>

All uniforms may be purchased online: <https://ketteringcollege.lizardapstore.com>

THE ONLINE TEXTBOOK STORE

Our online textbook store partner is [eCampus](#). Students may pay for books with a credit card or with their student account. Students who have financial aid available to use for purchasing books will receive a voucher. eCampus will email book voucher information to federal financial aid recipients before the start of each semester. The eCampus emails will be sent to your Kettering College email account. For more information on the bookstore voucher process, please visit [Using Finance Vouchers Through Online Bookstore](#).

[eCampus](#) offers streamlined ordering of course materials and offers seven ways to reduce textbooks costs. You have access to a robust selection of e-book options that will advance student learning.

COUNSELING SERVICES

Kettering College provides a confidential short-term counseling and support program for students. The service is free of charge to the student.

Students can receive counseling by registering for services through:

- Virtual Care Group: www.thevirtualcaregroup.com/kettering
 - Use zip code 45429

Details about counseling and other mental and behavioral services are available on the College website at <https://kc.edu/studentaffairs/mental-health/>.

EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

Students seeking on-campus employment may inquire in the Career Services office. To be eligible for work-study employment, students must complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). Additional employment opportunities may be found throughout Kettering Health. Please visit the Kettering Health Careers website at www.ketteringhealth.org/careers to view available positions.

MINOR CHILDREN ON CAMPUS

Due to liability issues and questions of professionalism, students are prohibited from bringing minor children on campus for class or lab times. Children under the age of 15 should not be left unattended on campus at any time.

CHILDCARE

There are no childcare facilities on campus. Childcare services must be provided at an off-campus site. Students may not babysit on campus or in the residence hall due to liability issues.

FIRE DRILLS

Kettering College holds fire drills as required by city ordinance. When the fire alarm sounds, everyone must immediately evacuate the building. Never ignore the alarm, assume it is false, or the result of a test. Please find the nearest and safest exit and go to designated sites as shown on the evacuation maps. People may re-enter the building after KHMC security grants clearance.

COLLEGE LIBRARY

Hours of operation:

Fall and winter semesters:

Monday-Thursday.....	8 a.m. to 9 p.m.
Friday.....	8 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Saturday.....	Closed
Sunday.....	1 p.m. to 9 p.m.

Changes in hours are posted at the Learning Commons entrance, on the College lobby bulletin boards, and recorded on the library website at <https://kc.edu/library/>.

Library services: The College library includes books, periodicals, audio-visual materials, and online reference tools. The library is also part of the Ohio LINK system, a statewide network of college and university libraries. Ohio LINK provides online access to many library collections, scholarly and professional databases, and a wealth of other information resources. Students may use the study spaces and rooms throughout the library and learning commons. Staff are available to assist students in finding information and materials.

COPYRIGHT

Kettering College values and respects the laws that govern the creation and distribution of intellectual property (copyright) and the rights of members of the academic community to use such intellectual property (fair use). It is the expectation of the administration of Kettering College that students will be familiar with these laws and use copyright-protected works in accordance with the law.

Information regarding copyright law and use of copyright-protected materials is available at <http://kc.edu/library/copyright-and-fair-use-information/>.

ACADEMIC SUPPORT

The mission of the academic support is to:

- Empower students to develop effective strategies for learning
- Help students discover and utilize learning styles to enhance academic success
- Assist students in transitioning to the requirements of higher education
- Support students in setting educational, personal and professional goals

In addition, free tutorial services are available to students for a variety of subject areas by appointment. Academic Support faculty also provide individual coaching sessions to promote academic success for students. Accommodations are available for those students with documented disabilities.

Please refer to *STUDENT SUCCESS CENTER* for more information.

SCHOOL CLOSINGS

Occasionally, Kettering College needs to be delayed or closed due to weather-related concerns or emergency situations. College administration will determine which closing option to use:

- Delayed opening (*time will be specified*)
- Closed
- Evening classes canceled

Administrators will initiate the delay or closing as early in the day as possible, recognizing that many faculty and students leave their homes in the early morning hours for clinical appointments.

Communication of delays or closings will be distributed via the following methods:

- Kettering College e-mail accounts of all personnel and students
- Kettering College's Facebook page (www.Facebook.com/KetteringCollege), X account (formerly Twitter) (www.Twitter.com/KettCollege), and Instagram (@ketteringcollege)
- Dayton and Cincinnati area media outlets (listed at www.kc.edu/weather-emergencyann)
- On the home page of the College Web site
 - A large red section will appear at the top of the home page screen, with detailed information about the school's status. More detail is typically available on the web site than can be communicated by the local media, so it is recommended that you check it frequently.
- In the form of text messages via the Alertus System
 - Alertus is the college's emergency alert system. Students will be prompted to sign up for Alertus as part of the new student enrollment process. If you need assistance, please reach out to the help desk (937)203-8303 or Helpdesk@my.kc.edu. Please note: your phone must be set up to receive notifications from Alertus.

LOCAL TELEVISION AND RADIO OUTLETS

In the event of a delay, closing, or emergency, multiple television and radio stations in the Dayton and Cincinnati areas will be contacted with the appropriate information. A complete list of stations contacted is available at www.kc.edu/weather-emergencyann.

Kettering College cannot guarantee that stations will broadcast the delay/closing information, so it is recommended that you use one of the other methods mentioned above to stay informed about the school's status.

STUDENT IDENTIFICATION CARDS

Each student must have a valid student identification card to charge at the gift shop for purchases to go directly to a student account, to use library facilities, to access the building after hours, and to receive discounts at the cafeteria. The student identification card can only be used while the recipient is an active, registered Kettering College student. Students should keep their ID cards with them always while on campus. If a card is lost or stolen, report it to the front desk of the Boonshoft building to have the card deactivated and a replacement card issued. There is an \$8 charge for all replacement cards.

LOST AND FOUND

Inquiry about lost items may be made at the Kettering College Front Desk, Ext. 55600, during operating hours or at the Security office, ext. 58695, at Kettering Health Main Campus.

RESIDENCE HALL SERVICES

Kettering College offers on campus housing for approximately 120 students. This is available for eligible students ages 30 and under. The *Residence Hall Handbook* is available at <https://kc.edu/studentaffairs/residence-hall/residence-hall-handbook/> or on the Residence Hall webpage at <https://kc.edu/studentaffairs/residence-hall/>. The Residence Hall webpage includes a detailed account of the facilities as well as regulations. Each resident must sign a lease agreement, which is legally binding through the end of the academic year unless a student withdraws from

Kettering College. Those wishing to break the lease need to refer to the housing lease appendix in the *Residence Hall Handbook*.

Smoking and alcohol consumption/possession are prohibited in the Residence Hall and on the Kettering Health Main Campus grounds.

Privacy doors separate the residential areas for men and women. No visitation is allowed between the male and female wings of the Residence Hall, except during weekly open-hall periods, scheduled and authorized by the Residence Hall staff.

Each room is furnished with desks, chairs, dressers, beds and roller shades. The student must supply bed linens, towels, laundry supplies and other personal items. Ironing boards are provided in the laundry room. Free laundry facilities are available to the residents. Fully equipped kitchens are also available on each floor. Students are to provide pots, pans and utensils for their own use. **Please note:** toasters, hotplates, incense and candles are prohibited in student rooms.

Residents are assigned mailboxes upon arrival. They are near the elevator in the Residence Hall building.

PARKING

Parking areas

Student parking is allowed in these designated areas only:

- Across Southern Boulevard in the east student/employee parking lot. During peak hours, security personnel will specify overflow parking areas at the student/employee parking lot. No fee will be assessed.
- Students who travel to Kettering Health Miamisburg Hospital must park in the west employee parking lot. Students may not park in the visitors' lot or in restricted areas at Sycamore Hospital.
- Motorcycle parking at Kettering College is in the rear of the east student/employee parking lot (southeast corner). There is also a limited amount of spaces in front of the building. At Kettering Health Miamisburg Hospital, motorcycles may be parked in the rear of the second-shift lot (southwest corner).

No parking

Student vehicles may not be parked:

- In any central (visitors) garage, Boonshoft garage or patient parking areas
- In Physicians' Office Building staff or visitor parking
- In spaces marked "reserved" or "special permit only"
- In the time-restricted 20-minute spaces and Polen Plaza parking along ER driveway
- On the grass or on side roads
- Outside lined parking spaces in the lots
- At the end of rows, curbs, turnaround areas, or anywhere else that is not a marked space
- Backed into a diagonal space against the flow of traffic
- Beyond 20 minutes in 20-minute restricted spaces in front of the college always
- In the hospital employee parking behind hospital (north lot) and east employee lot (across the street from the hospital)
- Handicap parking without state issued permit always
- In Physicians' Office Building patient parking area
- In Emergency Room patient parking

Note: Other parking information can be found on the security department intranet site.

Parking penalties

Tickets may be paid for in the security office just inside the emergency department entrance. Unpaid fines are turned over to Kettering College administration for collection or deducted from the paycheck for those students who are also Kettering Health Main Campus employees. Repeated violations of the parking regulations may result in having your vehicle towed and/or disciplinary action. If fines are placed on a student account, a service charge will be added to the ticket. Parking on campus is a privilege, not a right to the student. Failure to follow parking guidelines will result in the following penalties:

1. \$10 fine if paid within 72 hours (excluding weekends and holidays)
2. \$20 after 72 hours
3. Any fine not paid will be added to the student account with a \$5.00 processing fee
4. Any tow charges will be added to the fine.

Bicycle parking

A bicycle rack is provided in the lower level of the employee parking garage at Kettering Health Main Campus. All bicycles must be parked there. At Kettering Health Miamisburg hospital, bicycles may be parked in the south west corner of the second-shift lot. Bicycles should be locked to the rack.

Miscellaneous

Make sure that your car is locked, and all valuables are secure in your trunk or locker. Vehicles that are inoperable must not be stored on Kettering College/Kettering Health Main Campus property.

Student-owned cars may be towed for repeated failure to follow parking guidelines. A full statement of KHMC's parking penalty guidelines is in the KHMC administrative policy manual kept in the office of the president.

LOBBY USE

The College lobbies are for the students, faculty, staff, and their guests. Students are invited to use the areas and are responsible for cleaning up after use.

PHOTOGRAPHY & VIDEOTAPING

Kettering College reserves the right to photograph and/or video-record students, faculty, staff, and guests while on college property or during college-sponsored functions. These images and audio may be used by Kettering College for promotional purposes, including use in newspapers, College magazines, press releases, booklets, pamphlets, newsletters, advertisements, videos, www.KC.edu and associated sites, KC social media channels, and other materials. Anyone wishing not to participate in photo or video shoots is advised either to inform the photographer/videographer or to remove him or herself from the area in question.

DISPLAYS OF CAMPUS COMMUNICATION

In order to keep the campus environment uncluttered, students, faculty, and staff must adhere to guidelines for posting information in the College buildings. Printed communication items (posters, fliers, signs, etc.) cannot be affixed to any painted or metal surface, column, railing, elevator, or door on the ground floor or first floor of the Boonshoft Center for Medical Sciences or the South College building. Any items found taped, stapled, pinned, or otherwise attached to any such surfaces will be removed and discarded.

Students and personnel may use several areas for posting information:

- Two stand-alone signs, one just inside the entrance to the Boonshoft Center and another inside the entrance to the South College building.
- The large bulletin board next to the student mailboxes in the South building.

- A large section of wall on the ground floor of the Boonshoft Center near the chapel and the ground-level entrance to the Learning Commons.

For display in these areas, the policy calls for printed communication items (posters, fliers, signs, etc.) to be submitted to the public relations office for approval and posting. If the PR officer is not available, the student services administrative assistant can post time-sensitive items.

- Items permitted for posting include but are not limited to event fliers; general announcements relevant to the campus community; “for sale” advertisements; job opportunities; and promotional pieces for courses, programs, or fundraisers.
- Items will be date-stamped and can be displayed for up to four weeks. Items will be removed at the four-week mark or earlier if the event is over or a deadline has passed. If advertising an event that occurs before the end of that four-week period.
- The PR officer will post the items in the central communication areas.

BANKING AND CHECK-CASHING SERVICES

Membership in the Kettering Health Network Credit Union, a full-service federally insured financial institution, is open to Kettering College students. Joining the credit union requires an initial opening deposit of \$5 and provides access to savings and checking accounts, nationwide ATM access, a Visa card, loan options and more. Members may also cash checks at the credit union.

FOOD SERVICES

The hospital cafeteria and the Fresco eatery offer vegetarian and non-vegetarian selections. Discounts are offered when using the student ID card. Mealtimes are posted online and outside the cafeteria and the Fresco eatery. Suitable dress is required (see the section on modesty in dress). Dishes and silverware may not be taken out. Foods is also available in the Anna May’s Cafe on the ground floor of the College.

STUDENT SUCCESS

Mission: Student Success dedicates itself to the education of the whole person by providing student-centered, co-curricular opportunities and experiences that support academic, spiritual, and personal goals, as expressed through the core principles of service, scholarship, leadership, and faith.

The areas of Student Success include:

Student Affairs

- Campus Ministries
- Residence Life
- Career Services
- Student Life and Activities

Student Success

- Academic Support
 - Peer-to-peer Tutoring
 - Student Success Coaching
- Writing Support
- Disability Services
 - Accommodations

- Title IX

Each of these areas allow students to be involved in several ways and to grow academically, spiritually, socially, emotionally, professionally, and mentally. Our prayer is that our graduates from Kettering College feeling more connected to Jesus, the community, and the friends they've made here, effectively preparing them to be the best version of themselves God created them to be.

The Student Success Center houses Academic Support, Writing Support, Disability Services, and Title IX and is located down the hall from the Learning Commons. Appointments are available during the week.

Hours of Operation:

Fall and winter semesters:

Monday-Thursday.....	8 a.m. to 4 p.m.
Friday.....	8 a.m. to 12 p.m.
Saturday.....	Closed
Sunday.....	Closed

CAMPUS SECURITY

Kettering College is committed to providing a safe and secure environment for students, faculty, and staff. Full details about campus security are available in a separate annual Security and Fire Safety report, which can be found on our website at [Campus Safety, Emergency and Weather Announcements - Kettering College \(kc.edu\)](#) Hard copies of this report can be obtained by contacting Laura Kosch in the Academic Support Department at (937) 395-8601 ext. 55646.

Kettering Health Police are always available to ensure the campus is safe. Kettering College operates under the principle of *See Something, Say Something*. Kettering Health Police can be reached by phone at (937) 395-5095 and can be available 24 hours a day. Kettering Health Police can also be reached on the Alertus emergency alert app by clicking on the CONTACT button.

STUDENT HEALTH

PREVENTION

Kettering College requires students to obtain immunizations as preventive measures and to meet the requirements of the affiliating clinical agencies. Even with all the preventive measures, students cannot be guaranteed they will not acquire an infection or illness resulting from exposure. Students are expected to use reasonable precautions and must obtain adequate personal health insurance to provide appropriate coverage for illness or injury.

The health care profession, by its very definition, assists those whose health is compromised by disease, trauma, and/or other physical or psychosocial illnesses and problems. Although every effort is made to instruct students in appropriate procedures and standard/universal precautions, there is still an inherent risk of exposure to infectious diseases and/or pathogens that could cause illness or injury.

The College Student Health Coordinator or clinical coordinator for the program of study can provide current health requirements as well as information about where to locally obtain immunizations, titers, and skin testing.

Students must be current with the health requirements stipulated for their program of study. Failure to meet health requirements, specific to the individual program policy will be followed and students may be held from clinical based on program policy.

Students who wish to reside in student housing must present proof of the following immunizations:

- Menomune/Menaetra (Meningococcal Meningitis)
- Yearly flu vaccination

Students in a professional program having clinical requirements must meet individual program requirements.

HEALTH INSURANCE

All students enrolled in clinical programs and/or living in the Residence Hall at Kettering College must have personal health insurance coverage during the time they are enrolled students. Failure to obtain and/or maintain personal health insurance coverage may result in dismissal from the College.

All international students are required to have health insurance. International students may hard-waiver out of using the college's insurance by providing proof of insurance. All international students who do not provide proof of insurance will be billed for the health insurance that the college provides through a third-party vendor.

HEALTH CARE RESOURCES

For on-campus health care emergencies, call 911. For routine health needs, students can contact the physician referral program at (937) 384-6950 or U.S. Health Works Medical Group in the North (937) 237-6231, Central at (937) 293-7770, or South at (937) 746-8795. The physician referral program, serving health needs throughout the Miami Valley, arranges appointments usually within one business day. Family practice physicians at U.S. Health Works Medical Group are equipped to provide health consultations and immunizations. Students must show a valid Kettering College student ID card for service. At these facilities, students are responsible for the cost of consultation or treatment and are expected to pay at the time of service.

Students who become injured while on campus are advised to consult with their physician or with U.S. Health Works Medical Group. Should urgent medical care be required, 24-hour medical service is available in the KMC emergency department or any other network emergency department. Payment for treatment is the student's responsibility. Student injuries on campus should also be reported to the patient relations department of Kettering Medical Center, using an "occurrence report" available at the front desk. Student injuries during clinical rotations must also be reported to the campus Student Health Advisor within 72 hours.

RESTRICTIVE HEALTH POLICY

The College desires to safeguard the health and well-being of Kettering College students in clinical and dormitory settings and those patients with whom they have contact while in the clinical setting. For this reason, the student is responsible for reporting to the program coordinator, faculty, and director of Residence Hall (if a resident) any restrictive health condition as soon as it is known.

Restrictive health conditions are any prolonged health condition lasting longer than one week that may temporarily limit full participation in required educational experiences or that may threaten a student's life.

Restrictive health conditions of physical origin may include back injuries, fractures, pregnancy, immuno-compromised status, surgery, etc. Other restrictive health conditions involving mental and emotional conditions are of particular concern because of their potential for life-threatening situations. These conditions include but are not limited to suicide attempts, severe depression, anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa, and psychotic behavior. If a staff or faculty member becomes aware of a life-threatening situation involving a student, the student's right to confidentiality is suspended to obtain necessary assistance for the student. Life-threatening situations involving students under the age of 18 are cause for immediate notification of the student's parents/guardians by the College.

Once a restrictive health condition is reported, the program coordinator, faculty, or director of Residence Hall may request the student obtain a written recommendation from a physician. Continued participation in the clinical/laboratory experience or in Residence Life will be decided on a case-by-case basis. Factors considered in making this decision include the following:

1. Student's condition
2. Recommendations from the student's physician
3. Attendance and performance expectations within the course as outlined in departmental policies and course syllabi
4. Opportunities for make-up work once the restrictive health problem is resolved
5. For Residence Hall students, available housing accommodations as they relate to the students' physical and emotional condition.

The division director, program chair, or the Associate Director of Housing will be responsible for deciding whether to request that the student withdraw from a course, a program, or the Residence Hall due to a restrictive health

condition. These individuals may consult with the student, the instructor, the student's physician, and the Dean for Academic Affairs to acquire the necessary information to make this decision in the best interest of the student and the College.

Failure to report a restrictive health condition to the program coordinator, faculty (or to the Associate Director of Housing, if appropriate), and/or failure to comply with the restrictive health procedure (see below) may result in immediate suspension from course activities and/or dismissal from the Residence Hall.

*For definition, individuals with restrictive health conditions are not necessarily considered to be "disabled," in that the impairments are not considered to be substantial limitations in major life activities.

RESTRICTIVE HEALTH PROCEDURES

- A. At the time a restrictive health problem is determined, the student will:
 1. Notify the program clinical coordinator, faculty and Associate Director of Housing of the condition and discuss with the instructor/director of Residence Hall course requirements or housing accommodations as they relate to the restrictive health condition.
 2. Obtain a written statement from a physician indicating a recommendation about what specific restrictions apply, if any, and whether the student may continue the educational experience or remain in the Residence Hall (as appropriate).
 - a. If the health condition is due to pregnancy, the student must submit to the instructor an initial recommendation from the physician, followed by updated recommendations from the physician during the last month of pregnancy.
 - b. If the health condition involves a life-threatening situation, the student will be required to receive a psychiatric evaluation and/or counseling and may be required to enter into a contract with the College to establish conditions regarding required treatment.
 3. Submit the written statement from the student's physician to the program clinical coordinator, faculty and Associate Director of Housing.
 4. Discuss with the program clinical coordinator, faculty and housing the available options for continuation in the course/Residence Hall considering health care provider's recommendations and any continuing restrictions.
 5. Submit a statement from the physician indicating approval to return to the clinical/laboratory/housing activities without restrictions.
- B. In assisting a student who has a restrictive health condition, the program clinical coordinator, faculty and housing will:
 1. Provide forms to the student for obtaining physician recommendations.
 2. Submit physician health statements received from the student to the program chair/divisional director.
 3. Involve the course coordinator in the process as soon as possible in departments where it is appropriate.
 4. Discuss with appropriate supervisory faculty the available options for the student until the restrictive health condition is resolved.
 5. Assess, insofar as possible on an ongoing basis (as appropriate), how the student's health status impacts his/her continued involvement in the educational experience or in housing. Reserve the option to send the student from the clinical setting/laboratory/housing with the recommendation to schedule another evaluation with his/her physician.
 6. Retain the specific medical release form in the department academic file.

HIV INFECTION AND AIDS POLICY FOR STUDENTS, FACULTY, AND STAFF

This policy exists to ensure education of Kettering College students related to HIV infection and AIDS and protect confidentiality and privacy of infected persons.

Education

Information on AIDS and HIV infection is available to the student body, faculty, and staff through the student health coordinator. This information will be based on the best currently available medical facts about HIV infection and its transmission.

The student health coordinator, in conjunction with the Dean for Academic Affairs, will evaluate and decide individual cases, organize, and oversee the educational program, and provide a mechanism for making policy decisions.

Admission

No decision about admission will be decided based on the existence of any form of HIV infection. Regular classroom attendance by those infected with HIV is unrestricted if the individual is physically and mentally able to attend classes. The HIV-infected student must follow the restrictive health policy of the College. No restrictions will be made on HIV- or AIDS-infected persons in their use of the cafeteria, snack shop, gymnasium, fitness center, recreational areas, or other campus facilities.

Residential housing

Decisions about housing students with HIV infection will be made on a case-by-case basis. It may be recommended that students who are immuno-suppressed be assigned private rooms to protect their health.

Immunizations

Required immunizations will be considered on a case-by-case basis for students with HIV infections.

HIV antibody testing

HIV antibody testing will be offered to students free of charge at the Combined Health District of Montgomery County, 117 S. Main St., Dayton. Call (937) 225-4550. General questions about HIV testing and AIDS can be answered by the infection control nurse at Kettering Health Main Campus, AIDS Foundation Miami Valley, or the Combined Health District of Montgomery County.

Confidentiality of information

The College does not maintain medical records of students except in relation to immunization status, emergency contacts, and medical release forms submitted by the student to the College. Other medical records of students may be kept in appropriate Medical Center departments where students may have received health care. Unauthorized disclosure of confidential medical information is prohibited except in specific life-threatening situations. No person, group, agency, insurer, or employer will be provided with any medical information without the prior consent of the student.

OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE TO BLOOD-BORNE PATHOGENS

Avoiding blood exposure is the primary way to prevent transmission of hepatitis B virus (HBV), hepatitis C virus (HCV), and human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) in health care settings. Kettering College is committed to providing a safe and healthy clinical environment for students. In pursuit of this endeavor, what follows is an exposure control plan (ECP) for blood-borne pathogens in accordance with Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) and Kettering Medical Center standards. This plan includes exposure determination; methods for implementation and control; hepatitis B vaccination requirement; procedure for post-exposure evaluation and follow-up; administration of post-exposure evaluation and follow-up; procedures for evaluating the circumstances surrounding the exposure incident; and assignment of responsibilities for exposure follow-up.

Exposure control plan

The faculty member in charge of the course in which a student is enrolled is responsible for the implementation of the ECP. The student health coordinator will maintain, review, and update the ECP at least annually and whenever necessary to include new or modified tasks and procedures.

A. Exposure determination

All students in clinical rotations are considered at risk for exposure. An exposure is defined as a percutaneous injury (e.g., a needle stick or cut with a sharp object) or contact of mucous membrane or non-intact skin (e.g., exposed skin that is chapped, abraded, or afflicted with dermatitis) with blood tissue or other body fluids that are potentially infectious. In addition to blood and body fluids containing visible blood, the following are considered potentially infectious: semen, vaginal secretions, cerebrospinal fluid, synovial fluid, pleural fluid, peritoneal fluid, pericardial fluid, and amniotic fluid. Feces, nasal secretions, saliva, sputum,

sweat, tears, urine, and vomitus are not considered potentially infectious for blood-borne pathogens unless they contain blood.

B. Methods of implementation and control

1. All students are taught universal precautions in the programs that require clinical/laboratory learning. Training in the use of personal protective equipment (PPE) is provided in the College clinical programs. Personal protective equipment is provided in laboratory settings and in clinical sites. The types of PPE will be based on the clinical laboratory setting. In the event of exposure to blood-borne pathogens, first aid and follow-up care are vital. A card describing essential first aid measures and follow-up care is issued to all students during orientation to the clinical program. (See responsibilities for exposure follow-up.) All students in clinical/laboratory settings must observe the following precautions:
 - a. Wash hands immediately or as soon as feasible after removal of gloves or another PPE.
 - b. Remove PPE after it becomes contaminated and before leaving the work area.
 - c. Dispose of used PPE in appropriate containers designated by the clinical/laboratory setting.
 - d. Wear appropriate gloves when it can be reasonably anticipated that there may be hand contact with blood or blood pathogens or when handling or touching contaminated items or surfaces; replace gloves if torn, punctured, or contaminated, or if their ability to function as a barrier is compromised.
 - e. Never wash or decontaminate disposable gloves for reuse.
 - f. Wear appropriate face and eye protection when splashes, sprays, spatters, or droplets of blood or blood-borne pathogen fluids pose a hazard or risk for exposure to the eye, nose, or mouth.
 - g. Wear gowns when there is a risk of blood contamination to clothing.
 - h. Remove immediately or as soon as feasible any garment contaminated by blood or blood-borne pathogen fluid, in such a way as to avoid contact with the outer surface.
2. All students who are at risk of exposure receive training on the epidemiology, symptoms, and transmission of blood-borne pathogen diseases. In addition, the training program covers, at a minimum, the following elements:
 - a. An explanation of the OSHA blood-borne pathogens standard.
 - b. A copy of the ECP in the *Student Handbook*.
 - c. An explanation of methods to recognize tasks and other activities that may involve exposure to blood and blood-borne pathogen fluids, including what constitutes an exposure incident.
 - d. An explanation of the use and limitations of PPE.
 - e. An explanation of the basis for PPE selection.
 - f. Information on the appropriate actions to take and people to contact in an emergency involving blood-borne pathogen exposure.
 - g. An explanation of the procedure to follow if an exposure incident occurs, including the method of reporting the incident and the medical follow-up that will be made available.
 - h. Information on the post-exposure evaluation and follow-up that the College requires following an exposure incident.
 - i. Orientation to new clinical/laboratory experiences.
 - j. An opportunity for interactive questions and answers with the person conducting the training session.
3. Yearly educational review of blood-borne pathogens is mandatory for all students in clinical programs.

C. Hepatitis B vaccination

All students are required to begin hepatitis B vaccination series upon entry into clinical experiences, and complete the series once enrolled.

D. Post-exposure evaluation and follow-up

1. Should an exposure incident occur, the student must promptly contact the faculty in charge of the clinical/laboratory setting following the initial first aid (clean the wound, flush eyes or other mucous membrane, etc.).

2. The exposed student should be managed initially according to the occupational blood-borne exposure policy of the institution where the exposure occurred.
 3. The blood-borne pathogen disease status (e.g., HIV, hepatitis B and/or C) of the source patient involved in the exposure may provide valuable information for appropriate follow-up care of the exposed student. The student must make a formal written request to the clinical agency for source patient testing to occur and for disclosure of the test results.
 4. Students exposed to blood-borne pathogens on clinical rotations should go immediately or as soon as possible to the nearest health care facility for treatment. Note: It is recommended that post-exposure evaluation and follow-up care be initiated within two hours of the exposure.
 5. Administration of post-exposure evaluation and follow-up
 - a. The clinical/laboratory faculty is responsible for notifying the student health coordinator at (937) 395-8601, as soon as possible, but not later than 72 hours following the initial evaluation.
 - b. Copies of all records must be confidentially transmitted (not e-mailed or faxed) as soon as possible.
 - c. Students residing in the Dayton, Ohio, area should go to their primary health provider or U.S. Health Works Medical Group within 48 hours of exposure for appropriate follow-up care, including educational and medical support.
 U.S. Health Works Medical Group
 2023 Springboro West
 Dayton, OH 45342
 Phone: (937) 293-7770
 - d. The student must present evidence of personal health insurance, which every student is required to maintain, at the time of evaluation by the emergency department/health care facility. The initial emergency evaluation is the financial responsibility of the student. In the event the student is unable to pay the full cost of exposure treatment, the student should contact the student health coordinator to request additional financial assistance. The student health coordinator can be contacted at (937) 395-8601 .
- E. Procedures for evaluating the circumstances surrounding an exposure incident
1. The student health coordinator will review the circumstances of all reported exposure incidents to determine the need for follow-up and evaluate the need for changes in policy, practice, or education.
 2. The student health coordinator will record all percutaneous injuries from contaminated sharps in a sharps injury log, which is kept in a secured electronic filing system
 - a. The coordinator reviews this log periodically as part of the annual evaluation of the program; the log is maintained for at least five years following the end of the calendar year in which the exposure occurred.
 - b. Information from the log that is used for reporting to other individuals must have any personal identifiers removed from the report.
 - c. Changes in the policy and procedure of the ECP may be made based on the evaluation of each exposure incident.
- F. Responsibilities for exposure follow-up
1. Student responsibilities
 - a. Institute first aid measures immediately following exposure.
 1. Wounds and skin sites that have been in contact with blood or body fluids should be washed with soap and water.
 2. Eyes and other mucous membranes should be flushed with water.
 3. Use of antiseptics for wound care is not contraindicated.
 4. Application of caustic agents (e.g., bleach) or the injection of antiseptics or disinfectants into the wound is not recommended.
 - b. Contact the clinical faculty in charge of the clinical setting.
 - c. Notify the person responsible at the clinical agency (i.e., preceptor, supervisor, infection control specialist, etc.)

- d. Follow institutional protocol for post-exposure evaluation and follow-up care. If institutional protocol is unknown, student should go immediately to nearest health care facility for treatment. (Post-exposure evaluation and follow-up care should be initiated within two hours following the exposure.)
 - e. If desired, make a formal written request to the clinical agency for source patient testing to occur and to receive disclosure of test results.
 - f. Maintain contact with clinical facility and/or KETTERING COLLEGE clinical faculty through final resolution of exposure incident.
 - g. Must contact Student Health Coordinator for paperwork needed to fill out.
2. Clinical faculty will:
- a. Ensure appropriate orientation to new clinical/laboratory experiences.
 - b. Educate/review with students regarding exposure control plan, including:
 1. Universal precautions and OSHA blood-borne pathogens standard
 2. Selection, use, and limits of personal protective equipment
 3. Immediate follow-up actions and contacts to be made in the event of exposure.
 - c. Make follow-up contact with the clinical agency and Kettering College student health coordinator regarding appropriate follow-up measures.
3. The student health coordinator will:
- a. Interpret ECP to faculty and/or students, as requested
 - b. Update programs/clinical coordinators of exposure to blood-borne pathogens policy
 - c. Review exposure incidents to determine need for follow-up
 - d. Maintain sharps injury log
 - e. Evaluate the need for changes in policy, practice, or education, as warranted
 - f. Draft policy updates
 - g. Trouble-shoot individual situations as needed.

STUDENT HEALTH COORDINATOR

The Student Health Coordinator creates policies and processes in collaboration with key stakeholders to ensure student health. This occurs in several ways:

- Housing any necessary medical paperwork for students, i.e., medical exemptions, vaccines, etc.
- Works with clinical coordinators to ensure institutional safety and health
- Leads campus during campus wide health issues
- Helps students if a health issue occurs, i.e., needle sticks, etc.

To contact the Student Health Coordinator, call 937-395-8601. .

POLICIES AND PROCEDURES

PETS, SERVICE ANIMALS, AND EMOTIONAL SUPPORT ANIMALS

Kettering College supports the use of service animals and emotional support animals on campus by individuals with disabilities in appropriate circumstances and in accordance with this policy. Those with questions about the use of service animals or emotional support animals should refer to this policy and/or contact the Director of Accommodations and Disability Services. The purpose of this policy is to outline the College's expectations and requirements pertaining to pets, service animals, and emotional support animals for students at the College.

The entire policy and definitions of the differences between service and emotional support animals is available at <https://kc.edu/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/Service-Animal-and-ESA-Policy.pdf>.

STUDENT INFORMATION

At the time of registration, each student is required to provide his or her full name as desired for college records and correspondence. If, due to marriage or other legal circumstances, the student's name is changed, the student must submit an updated Social Security card to the registrar's office. It is the student's responsibility to inform the registrar's office of other changes, such as address or telephone number.

FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT (FERPA)

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. A student is defined as any person who attends or who has attended Kettering College. These rights include:

1. The right to inspect and review the student's education records within 45 days of the day the College receives a request for access. A student should submit to the Registrar a written request that identifies the record(s) the student wishes to inspect. The Registrar will set-up arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the records are not maintained by the College official to whom the request was submitted, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed.

Kettering College reserves the right to refuse inspection of the following records:

1. Financial statements of the student's parents.
2. Letters or statements of recommendation for which the student has waived his or her right of access.
3. Records referring to a denial of acceptance to the College.
4. Records not included in the FERPA definition of education records.
5. Records placed on file prior to Jan. 1, 1975.

A student who requests more than one page from his or her file will be charged \$1 per page.

2. The right to request the amendment of the student's education records that the student believes is inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy rights under FERPA.

A student who wishes to ask the College to amend a record should write the appropriate College official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record the student wants changed and specify why it should be changed.

If the College decides not to amend the record as requested, the College will notify the student in writing of the decision and the student's right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing.

3. The right to provide written consent before the College discloses personally identifiable information from the student's education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent. The receipt of a written request to release an education record via fax satisfies this requirement of FERPA.

The College discloses education records without a student's prior written consent under the FERPA exception for disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A school official is a person employed by the College in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research, or support staff position (including law enforcement unit personnel and health staff); a person or company with whom the College has contracted as its agent to provide a service instead of using College employees or officials (such as an attorney, auditor, or collection agent); a person serving on the Board of Directors; or a student serving on an official committee or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks.

A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an education record to fulfill his or her professional responsibilities for the College.

Upon request, the College may also disclose education records without consent to officials of another school in which a student seeks or intends to enroll. The College will make a reasonable attempt to notify each student of these disclosures.

4. The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the College to comply with the requirements of FERPA. The name and address of the Office that administers FERPA is:

Family Policy Compliance Office
U.S. Department of Education

400 Maryland Avenue, SW
Washington, DC20202-5901

Public Notification of Directory Information

FERPA defines “directory information” as information contained in an education record of a student “that would *not* generally be considered harmful or an invasion of privacy.” Specifically, directory information includes but is not limited to the student’s name, address, telephone listing, electronic mail address, photograph, date and place of birth, major field of study, dates of attendance, grade level, enrollment status (undergraduate or graduate, full-time or part-time), degrees, honors and awards received, and the most recent educational agency or institution attended. A school official may disclose directory information from education records without prior consent only after giving notice to students of its directory information policy and providing eligible students with an opportunity to opt out of having their directory information disclosed.

Students may block the public disclosure of directory information by notifying the records office in writing. Students should consider very carefully the consequences of a decision to withhold directory information. A non-disclosure block will call for Kettering College to not release any or all this directory information; thus, any future requests for such information from non-institutional persons or organizations will be refused.

Kettering College will honor a student’s request to withhold directory information but cannot assume responsibility to contact a student for subsequent permission to release this information. Regardless of the effect upon the student, the College assumes no liability because of honoring the student’s instructions that such information be withheld. Although initial request may be filed at any time, requests for non-disclosure will be honored by the College until removed in writing by the student.

Disclosure to Parents

When a student turns 18 years old or enters a post-secondary institution at any age, all rights afforded to parents under FERPA transfer to the student. However, in certain circumstances, FERPA also allows schools to share information with parents without student consent. For example:

- Schools may disclose education records to parents if a student is dependent for income tax purposes. Parents must produce a copy of the most recent federal income tax form showing that the student was claimed as a dependent.
- Schools may disclose education records to parents if a health or safety emergency involves their son or daughter.
- Schools may inform parents if the student who is younger than 21 has violated any law or school policy concerning the use of possession of alcohol or a controlled substance.
- A school official may share information or a concern with a student’s parents that is based on the official’s personal knowledge or observation of a student and that is not based on information contained in an education record.

Disclosure of Student Information to Family Members

In educating students to become healthcare professionals, Kettering College believes that the varied experiences of the academic environment (e.g., registration, financial arrangements, scheduling and advising, clinical and classroom learning) provide opportunity for students to develop skills in professionally solving problems in new and unfamiliar situations. It is for this reason that we strongly encourage students to be responsible for their academic affairs. On occasions when a student desires the involvement of a family member (i.e., parent, spouse) to resolve a concern, the student must provide specific and written consent to the College in order for college personnel, at their discretion, to disclose knowledge of the student’s academic experience and/or record to the individual(s). The College expects the student to be the primary communicator and advocate for his/her affairs, with the family member serving in an assistive role when requested by the student. Even with the student’s permission, the College may but is not obligated to involve a third party. Written requests for release of information under FERPA guidelines are for specific consent for disclosure to a third party concerning one issue. The college does not support a policy where a student is able to sign a blanket statement releasing all FERPA information to a third party. Students seeking FERPA release may see the Registrar or the Financial Aid office for financial releases.

Transcripts, Posting of Grades, and Personal Checks

Kettering College reserves the right to deny transcripts requested for other institutions or copies of records not required to be made available by FERPA in either of the following situations:

1. The student is indebted financially to the College.
2. There is an unresolved disciplinary action against the student.

The public posting of grades either by the student's name, institutional student identification number, or Social Security number (including any portion) is a violation of FERPA. Even with names obscured, numeric student identifiers are considered personally identifiable information. The posting of grades will be by using code words or randomly assigned numbers (either given by faculty or chosen by students) that only the instructor and individual student know. The order of posting will not be alphabetical.

Personal checks submitted for any fees or tuition will have the student identification number written on them. If a student prefers not to have his or her identification number on a personal check, payment should be made by cashier's check, money order, or cash. College staff will write student identification numbers on checks where a student has not done so already.

DISABILITY SERVICES

General Information

Kettering College is committed to providing students with disabilities equal access to all programs, services, activities, and facilities in accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990, and the ADA Amendments Act (ADAAA) of 2008.

Guidelines to Receive Accommodations

1. Contact the Director of Disability Services to schedule an appointment and self-identify the need for accommodations. Please email Disability.Services@my.kc.edu or call 937-395-8601 ext. 55646 to make an appointment.
2. Provide evidence-based, professional documentation to the Director of Disability Services from a licensed healthcare professional or properly credentialed professional that assesses and diagnoses the disability.

Documentation from an appropriate professional must be on official letterhead and sent to the Director of Disability Services with:

- diagnosis of disability /disabilities
- documentation related to how the disability impacts a major life function
- the accommodations requested related to the stated disability

Documentation should be current, dated within 5 years. If needed, additional documentation may be requested by the Director of Disability Services.

Send documentation to:

Emily Cowell
Director of Disability Services
Kettering College
3737 Southern Blvd
Kettering, OH 45429
emily.cowell@kc.edu

Each student who applies to the Office of Disability Services for accommodations is evaluated on an individual basis, and all disability-related information is kept confidential. If a student qualifies for academic accommodations, the Director of Disability Services will notify faculty of the accommodations needed.

Provisional or temporary disability accommodations may be approved for students for the remaining portion of the semester they are enrolled in, should they provide adequate proof, as deemed acceptable by Kettering College, showing they are actively engaging in a diagnostic process with a medical provider that would delay receipt of documentation by 30 days or more or other extenuating circumstances exist. Any changes to existing accommodations require new documentation from a licensed healthcare professional.

Disability Accommodation Appeal Process

If a student has been denied a disability accommodation request, the student has the right to appeal such decisions. The student should first meet with the Director of Disability services for resolution. If resolution is not met, the student should next initiate a formal academic appeal.

Should the student disagree with the decision of these parties, the student has the right to appeal with the Office of Civil Rights (OCR). To file a complaint, fill out the electronic form that can be found at www.ada.gov/complaint/

To view the Kettering College Disability Assistance Policy in its entirety, visit the Kettering College website at: <https://kc.edu/about/hea-student-consumer-information/disability-assistance-policy/>

TECHNICAL STANDARDS AND ABILITIES

Completion of the degree at Kettering College signifies the graduate is prepared for practice in his or her prospective field by meeting the technical standard requirements. Technical standards, as distinguished from academic standards, refer to the physical, cognitive, and behavioral abilities required for satisfactory completion of the curriculum. The essential required abilities include motor, sensory, communicative, intellectual, behavioral, and social aspects.

Several standards are common to all programs. These are listed below, followed by specific requirements of each program. The student must have the ability to:

1. Think critically, with sound judgment, emotional stability, maturity, empathy, and physical and mental stamina.
2. Learn and function in a wide variety of didactic and clinical settings.
3. Communicate effectively, both verbally and in writing, using appropriate grammar, spelling, and vocabulary.
4. Immediately comprehend and respond to auditory instructions or requests.
5. Think clearly and act calmly in stressful situations.
6. Perform up to a 12-hour clinical experience in a single 24-hour period.
7. Work cooperatively, preserving relationships with other members of the health care team.
8. Perform fine and gross motor skills with both hands.
9. Apply adequate pressure to stop bleeding.
10. Perform CPR.

In addition to the above criteria, the following are specific to the programs listed:

Diagnostic medical sonography students must have the ability to:

1. Distinguish audible Doppler signals.
2. Fully use arms, hands, and wrists to simultaneously hold a transducer and input data on a sonographic control panel.
3. Adequately view sonograms, including identifying 16 shades of gray and color distinctions.
4. Organize and accurately perform the individual steps in a sonographic examination in the proper sequence.
5. See and function in semi-dark settings.
6. Sit and stand for long periods of time.
7. Push/pull equipment and lift-transfer patients.

Nursing students must have the ability to:

1. Take an accurate health history and perform physical assessments using necessary sensory, auditory, and visual acuity.
2. Process and professionally communicate information with accuracy in a timely manner.
3. Understand and apply ethical standards for health care.
4. Demonstrate cognitive abilities necessary to master relevant content in arts, sciences and clinical courses at a level deemed appropriate by the faculty.
5. Demonstrate emotional stability at a level necessary to deliver professional, safe, competent care in all settings.
6. Assist in accomplishing safe transfer of patients from bed to chair or stretcher and return to bed.

Physician assistant students must have the ability to:

1. Take a medical history and perform a physical examination with the necessary level of sensory, auditory, and visual acuity.
2. Discern skin, subcutaneous masses, muscles, joints, lymph nodes, and intra-abdominal organs.
3. Process and communicate information on the patient's status with accuracy in a timely manner for appropriate interaction with physician, supervisors, and other members of the health care team.
4. Understand and apply ethical standards for health care.
5. Demonstrate cognitive abilities necessary to master relevant content in basic science and clinical courses at a level deemed appropriate by the faculty.
6. Demonstrate emotional stability at a level necessary to deliver sound patient care in all settings and to interact with the interdisciplinary health care teams.

Radiologic sciences and imaging students must have the ability to: (These need to be maintained throughout the entire program)

1. Push and operate portable imaging equipment.
2. Perform and assist with bed/wheelchair/stretcher/x-ray table transfers.
3. Reach and operate equipment up to 6 feet above the floor.
4. Hear conversations, use the telephone effectively, and process and clearly communicate information in a timely manner to the patient, visitors, and other members of the health care team.
5. Perform clinical tasks efficiently so patient safety is not compromised.
6. Stand, walk, push, pull, squat.
7. Lift, carry, and balance up to 50 pounds.

Respiratory care students must have the ability to:

1. Stand, sit, walk, push, pull, squat.
2. Lift and/or carry up to 50 pounds.
3. Reach in forward, lateral, and overhead motions.
4. Climb stairs.
5. Distinguish distance, colors, objects, persons.
6. Perform close paperwork.
7. Demonstrate depth perception.
8. Hear conversations, monitor equipment, perform auscultation, use telephone, and distinguish background noise.
9. Distinguish between sharp/dull and hot/cold.
10. Process and communicate information on the patient's status with accuracy in a timely manner for appropriate interaction with physician, supervisors, and other members of the health care team.

Physician Assistant technical standards for graduate students:

The mission of the Kettering College PA program is to provide, in a Christian environment, the academic and clinical experience necessary to develop competent, empathetic professional health care providers who are dedicated to lifelong learning. In order to become a competent PA health care provider, the student, in addition to meeting academic and other entry requirements, must be able to demonstrate skills in the areas described below:

- **Observation/Sensation:**

Students must be able to acquire information in all didactic and clinical settings through a variety of sources to include, but not limited to oral presentation, written material, visual media, and live presentations/demonstrations. Students must possess function of visual, tactile, auditory senses in order to perform necessary skills for physical examination.

- **Communication:**

Students must be able to effectively communicate, both verbally and in writing, at a level consistent with graduate level work using proper English grammar, spelling, and vocabulary which is needed both for patient evaluation and documentation. Additionally, students must communicate in a professional manner to all patients and their families, peers, and other members of a health care team.

- **Intellectual-Conceptual Abilities:**

Students must be able to think critically, with sound judgment, to understand, assess and solve clinical problems. This includes the ability to collect, organize, prioritize reason, analyze, integrate, learn, and retain information, often in a limited time frame. Students must also be able to comprehend two and three-dimensional structures and understand spatial relationships of structures.

- **Motor Functions:**

Students must possess the necessary motor skills to perform a physical examination, maneuver instruments or diagnostic tools, and perform medical procedures. Students must have the physical capabilities, strength and stamina to sit, stand, and move within classroom, laboratory and clinical areas including, but not limited to examination rooms, treatment rooms, and the surgical suite for long periods of time.

- **Behavioral/Social Aspects:**

Students must demonstrate psychological and emotional stability at a level necessary to deliver sound patient care in all settings and to interact with the interdisciplinary health care teams. The student must be able to tolerate physical, emotional, and intellectual stress during the educational period while responding appropriately and professionally and tolerate physically taxing workloads.

Occupational Therapy Doctorate Program essential student functions:

Please review and understand if a student is in need of any accommodations, the student must secure a physician note to submit to Academic Support in order to get the appropriate accommodations necessary for successful fieldwork completion.

- **Cognitive/Judgment Demands:**

The successful occupational therapy student demonstrates a high level of alertness and is responsive during classroom and fieldwork experiences. Students are responsible for integrating information presented in courses, which is delivered in the form of lectures, demonstrations, lab experiences, and written material. Students must have the cognitive ability to master relevant content in coursework, as well as fieldwork experiences. These skills include the ability to comprehend, memorize, analyze, and synthesize information. Students need to develop reasoning and decision-making skills related to the practice of occupational therapy.

- **Physical/Sensory Motor Demands:**

Students must possess the motor functions needed to manipulate tools and handle clients. The motor capacities include the physical strength and coordination to safely handle and move patients, to perform medical procedures, and/or to direct clients in various practice settings. Students must have hearing and/or visual acuity sufficient to respond independently to an emergency, signaled by a change in an individual's appearance, pulse,

blood pressure, an individual's verbal, non-verbal, or physical communication of distress, and/ or environmental event. Students must have the capacity to attend and actively participate in all lecture and laboratory coursework, including fieldwork experiences.

- **Communication Demands:**

Effective communication is critical for students to develop relationships with faculty, fieldwork educators, fellow students, coworkers, clients and others. Students must be able to gather, comprehend, use and disseminate information effectively, efficiently, and in accordance with professional standards. Students are required to communicate in the English language at a level consistent with competent professional practice. Students are expected to use grammar and vocabulary proficiently. Students must display emotional maturity to interact respectfully with individuals of diverse ages, diagnoses, cultures and socioeconomic backgrounds. The student must be capable of responsive, empathetic listening to establish rapport in a way that promotes openness on issues of concern and sensitivity. Students must demonstrate appropriate interactions with others consistently. They should also be able to observe, recognize, and understand non-verbal communication.

- **Professional Behaviors and Responsibilities:**

The Kettering College OTD Program values exceptional professional skills and endeavors to hold all faculty, staff, and students to the highest levels of professionalism as ambassadors for the profession of occupational therapy and the Kettering Health Network brand of care. These professional skills and behaviors are demonstrated by students' interactions with faculty and staff throughout their entire enrollment in the program. This is comprehensive and includes all interactions; face-to-face, virtual, phone conversations, and communications via e-mail.

Students are expected to demonstrate professional behaviors and attitudes during participation in classroom and fieldwork settings. This includes but is not limited to commitment to learn, interpersonal skills, communication skills, effective use of time and resources, use of constructive feedback, responsibility, and stress management. Students must be able to give and receive feedback. Responsiveness to feedback from faculty, fieldwork educators, and peers is essential for success. Students must be able to adapt to changing environments, display flexibility, and function in the face of uncertainties and stresses which are inherent in the educational process as well as fieldwork or clinical settings.

- **Classroom/Lab Requirements:**

(These lists are not intended to be exhaustive, but represents typical requirements)

Squat, Balance, Reach Above Shoulder Level, Push, Pull, Carry, Use Grasp and Dexterity, Use senses, Attend classes approximately 32+ hours per week. In an average academic day, a student must: Sit 2-5 hours, Walk, Travel, Stand 1-4 hours.

- **Clinical Fieldwork Experience Portion:**

- Adhere to the technical standards of the specific site which may have additional standards beyond the Kettering College Occupational Therapy curriculum.
- Students must demonstrate knowledge of, commitment, and compliance with the Occupational Therapy Code of Ethics and Ethics Standards (2015).
- Students will demonstrate adherence to policies of the college, the occupational therapy program and fieldwork sites. This includes a wide range of topics, such as professional dress and attendance.
- Students also must handle the stresses of an intensive academic and clinical professional program by demonstrating effective coping and time management skills. Students will take initiative to direct their own learning. They need to work cooperatively and collaboratively with other students

on assigned projects and participate willingly in a supervisory process involving evaluation of abilities and skills. Students must attend class on time and possess organization skills and stamina for performing required tasks and assignments within allotted time frames.

The Occupational Therapy Doctoral student is considered a health-care professional. Behaviors at all times should show respect to faculty, preceptors, patients, and peers by:

- Respectfully communicating to all individuals
- Remaining attentive
- Arriving promptly, thereby not disturbing class
- Observing all policies and procedures of the OTD Program
- Cell phones should be turned off during clinical rotation and silenced during classroom times
- Obtaining consent from faculty before utilizing audio and video equipment
- Seeking and following supervisory input in the care of all patients
- Addressing concerns and conflict directly with those involved.
- Being responsible for their own education, students are expected to address their progress and concerns in a professional manner. This includes meetings with faculty, administrators, and fieldwork supervisors. A professional manner does not include having a friend or family member present or as part of academic meetings. The OTD program limits discussion of academic or any other student issues to ONLY the student and college employee(s) involved. Additional persons will not be allowed to be present or engage in the discussion. The exception to this is during formal appeals or grievance proceedings (see The Kettering College Bulletin for more information on appeals or grievances).
- Demonstrating profession skills as all times in KC classrooms, campus, and clinical settings.

STUDENT CODE OF CONDUCT

Kettering College is committed to maintaining and nurturing a campus culture that accepts all individuals. It is the responsibility of the student to act in a civil and respectful manner towards other students, faculty, and staff. All students are expected to follow and abide by the student code of conduct and to uphold the highest levels of professionalism, civility, and respect towards all members of the campus community.

The college also subscribes to Christian and professional standards of conduct. An atmosphere of professional integrity can be successfully preserved only when students, faculty, and staff unite in mutually supportive acts of trust and assistance. These individuals share equally the obligation to create a community united in promoting and maintaining an honorable learning environment on campus, online, and in the clinical setting.

Maintenance of the standards of professional conduct and the successful administration of this policy depend on the cooperation of the entire College community. Dissemination of the policy and standards of professional conduct to all parties will ensure that all members of the community are informed. It is always the responsibility of each member of the College community to model ethical and professional conduct and to hold others accountable to these policies for the greater good of the community. Refer to your specific program student handbook for additional criteria.

POLICIES AND STANDARDS

Kettering College is committed to providing and maintaining a safe and welcoming environments for all students, faculty, and staff. As a Christian college, we uphold the standard that we are all created in God's image and should treat all with love and respect.

The following actions committed on or off campus against any member of Kettering College is strictly prohibited:

1. **Assault:** An intentional verbal or physical attack that places a person in harm
2. **Abuse:** Treating with regular or repeated cruelty or violence
3. **Bullying:** Any unwanted act or mistreatment of someone vulnerable by someone stronger or more powerful. This can include, but is not limited to, any physical, mental, or emotional abuse or mistreatment that happens face-to-face, online, or other settings. Please refer to the *Anti-Discrimination, Harassment, and Bullying Policy*.
4. **Hazing:** Any act or behavior that humiliates, degrades, abuses, or endangers any person, regardless of their willingness to participate in, join, or maintain status in a group. Examples of hazing include, but are not limited to, physical abuse, forced consumption of alcohol or drugs, sleep deprivation, isolation, physical harm, and humiliation. In accordance with Ohio Law SB 123, also known as *Collin's Law*, Kettering College strictly prohibits hazing. Please refer to the *Anti-Hazing Policy*.
5. **Harassment:** Any verbal, nonverbal or physical conduct designed to threaten, intimidate, or coerce another person. This could include:
 - a. **Verbal:** refer to the *Anti-Discrimination, Harassment, and Bullying Policy*.
 - b. **Nonverbal:** refer to the *Anti-Discrimination, Harassment, and Bullying Policy*.
 - c. **Sexual:** refer to the *Sexual Misconduct Policy*.
6. **Discrimination:** Any behavior affecting the education environment or workplace that results in the terms and conditions of a faculty or staff member's employment, or a student's enrollment being adversely affected due to that person's national origin, race, color, religion, age, gender, genetic information, sexual orientation, pregnancy, disability, gender identity, military, veteran status, or other protected status. Please refer to the *Anti-Discrimination, Harassment, and Bullying Policy*.
7. **Sexual Misconduct:** Refer to the *Sexual Misconduct Policy*.

ANTI-DISCRIMINATION, HARASSMENT, AND BULLYING POLICY

PURPOSE: To state the college's policy of the prohibition of discrimination, harassment, and bullying and retaliation for reporting such incidents.

DEFINITION OF TERMS IN THIS POLICY:

1. **Discrimination:** Any behavior affecting the education environment or workplace that results in the terms and conditions of a faculty or staff member's employment, or a student's enrollment being adversely affected due to that person's national origin, race, color, religion, age, gender, genetic information, sexual orientation, pregnancy, disability, gender identity, military, veteran status, or other protected status.
2. **Harassment:** Any verbal, nonverbal, or physical conduct designed to threaten, intimidate, or coerce a faculty, staff, student, or guest of Kettering College.
3. **Bullying:** Any unwanted act or mistreatment of someone vulnerable by someone stronger or more powerful. This can include, but is not limited to, any physical, mental, or emotional abuse or mistreatment that happens face-to-face, online, or other settings.
4. **Retaliation:** A behavior that takes an adverse action against an individual as a consequence of reporting, for expressing an intent to report, for assisting another faculty, staff, or student in an effort to report discrimination, harassment, and/or bullying, or for testifying or assisting in a legal proceeding involving

discriminatory, harassment, or bullying conduct in violation of this Policy. An adverse action may include, but is not limited to, discipline, termination, demotion, suspension, or expulsion.

POLICY DETAILS:

Kettering College is committed to maintaining a campus environment free of all forms of harassment, discrimination, and bullying. This includes all college and Kettering Health premises as well as any college events and can extend to conduct outside of the college where Kettering College determines that such conduct may materially affect those attending or working at the college.

Kettering College strictly prohibits all acts and forms of discrimination, harassment, and bullying. As a faith-based institution, Kettering College upholds the belief that each person is a child of God and should be treated with love and respect. It is the responsibility of the entire college community to uphold the highest standards of integrity and to prevent these unacceptable behaviors.

All Kettering College faculty, staff, and students should report any incident of discrimination, harassment, and bullying. In the case of an interaction between a student and a faculty/staff member that demonstrates defiance of good citizenship on part of the student and that constitutes discrimination, harassment or bullying, the behavior will be reported. It is the responsibility of the entire college community to ensure the campus is safe and free of such behavior.

Examples of discrimination, harassment, and bullying could include, but are not limited to:

- Verbal harassment- includes, but is not limited to, comments that are offensive or unwelcome, including epithets, slurs, stereotyping, and jokes regarding a person's national origin, race, color, religion, age, gender, genetic information, sexual orientation, pregnancy, disability, gender identity, military, veteran status, or other protected status.
- Nonverbal harassment- includes, but is not limited to, distribution, display, or discussion of any written or graphic material that ridicules, denigrates, insults, belittles, or shows hostility, aversion, or disrespect toward an individual or group because of national origin, race, color, religion, age, gender, genetic information, sexual orientation, pregnancy, disability, gender identity, military, veteran status, or other protected status.
- Verbal Sexual Harassment: includes innuendos, suggestive comments, jokes of a sexual nature, sexual propositions, lewd remarks, and threats; requests for any type of sexual favor, and verbal abuse or "kidding" that is sexual in nature and unwelcome. Some examples may include:
 - demanding or requesting sexual favors from subordinates or coworkers, including threatening or insinuating, either explicitly or implicitly, that an employee's refusal to submit to sexual advances will adversely affect his/her employment, evaluation, wage, advancement, assigned duties, benefits, or any other aspect of employment.
 - negative, obscene, demeaning, or offensive comments, jokes, or suggestions about another employee's gender or gender orientation.
- Nonverbal Sexual Harassment: includes the distribution or display of any written or graphic material, including calendars, posters, and cartoons that are sexually suggestive or show hostility toward an individual or group because of sex; suggestive or insulting sounds; leering; staring; whistling; obscene gestures; content in letters, notes, e-mails, photos, text messages, internet postings; or other forms of communication that are sexual in nature and offensive. Some examples may include:

- displaying nude or sexually suggestive objects or pictures, cartoons, posters, or magazines.
- sending emails containing sexually suggestive videos, photos, sounds, or cartoons.
- Physical Sexual Harassment: includes unwelcome, unwanted physical contact, including touching, tickling, pinching, patting, brushing up against, hugging, cornering, kissing, fondling, and forced sexual intercourse or assault.

Please refer to the *Sexual Misconduct Policy* and the *Kettering Health Harassment, Discrimination, and Retaliation Free Workplace Policy* for additional information on sexual harassment.

- Discrimination- includes placing limits on opportunities, derogatory comments, issuing discipline, not promoting an employee, or not admitting, passing, or graduating a student based on certain protected status (list is under *Discrimination* in the *Definition of Terms*).
- Bullying:
 - Physical bullying:
 - Hitting
 - Kicking
 - Pinching
 - Spitting
 - Tripping
 - Pushing
 - Stealing
 - Verbal Bullying:
 - Teasing
 - Name-Calling
 - Inappropriate sexual comments and innuendos
 - Threatening to cause harm
 - Social Bullying:
 - Purposefully leaving someone out
 - Encouraging others to disassociate with a person
 - Spreading rumors
 - Embarrassing or shaming
 - Hazing (refer to the *KC Anti-Hazing Policy* at <https://kc.edu/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/Kettering-College-Anti-Hazing-Policy.pdf>)
- Retaliation- refer to the definition above.

PROCEDURE

Reporting:

The following actions should be taken to report an incident:

- For employee-only incidents, a report should be made to KH Main Campus Human Resources personnel (refer to the *KH Harassment, Discrimination, and Retaliation Free Workplace Policy*).
- For student-only incidents, a report should be made in any of the following ways:
 - Fill out an incident report at www.kc.edu/incidentreportform
 - Report directly to the Associate Dean of Students (unless it is a Sexual Harassment incident, which should be reported directly to the Title IX Coordinator)

- For incidents taking place between a student and a faculty/staff member, a report should be made in any of the following ways:
 - When a student is reporting:
 - Fill out an incident report at www.kc.edu/incidentreportform; *or*
 - Report directly to the Associate Dean of Students
 - When a faculty/staff member is reporting:
 - Fill out an incident report at www.kc.edu/incidentreportform; *or*
 - Report directly to employee’s supervisor **AND** the Associate Dean of Students

Investigation and Disciplinary Actions/Sanctions:

1. The Associate Dean of Students shall be responsible for the investigation of all allegations including students, except for sexual misconduct and hazing (please refer to the *Sexual Misconduct and Anti-Hazing* policies). The investigation, conducted by the Associate Dean of Students or a designee, will include:
 - a. Review and clarification of allegations
 - b. Discovery and fact finding
 - c. Interviews of all parties involved
 - d. Consulting with other necessary individuals, such as witnesses, supervisors, and HR personnel
2. Disciplinary actions/sanctions for student-only incidents will be ruled on and delivered by the Associate Dean of Students. The actions/sanctions will include one or more of the following (refer to the *Code of Conduct* in the *Student Handbook* for complete list):
 - a. Educational sanctions; or
 - b. Withholding of diplomas or transcripts pending compliance with the rules or payment of fines; or
 - c. The revocation of permission for an organization to operate on campus or to otherwise operate under the recognition or sanction of the institution; or
 - d. The imposition of probation, suspension, or expulsion.
3. Investigation and disciplinary actions for employee-only incidents will be handled by Kettering Health Main Campus Human Resources

All students may appeal the decision of the Associate Dean of Students. Please refer to the *Non-Academic Appeal Policy* for details.

ANTI-HAZING POLICY

PURPOSE: To state the college’s implementation of *Collin’s Law*: The Ohio Anti-Hazing Act. This policy includes the prohibition of hazing.

DEFINITION OF TERMS IN THIS POLICY:

1. **Hazing:** Any act or behavior that humiliates, degrades, abuses, or endangers any person, regardless of their willingness to participate in, join, or maintain status in a group. Examples of hazing include, but are not limited to, physical abuse, forced consumption of alcohol or drugs, sleep deprivation, isolation, physical harm, and humiliation.
2. **Code of Conduct:** Expectations and responsibilities of students and employees regarding how to conduct oneself and how to interact with others.
3. **Collin’s Law:** Ohio Revised Code § 2903.31(C)(1) states “No person shall recklessly participate in the hazing of another when the hazing includes coerced consumption of alcohol or drugs of abuse resulting in serious physical harm to the other person.” Institutions in Ohio are required by law to immediately report any hazing incident to the local authorities.

POLICY DETAILS:

As a member of the Kettering College community, each student, faculty, and staff member share the responsibility of building and maintaining an environment of safety and respect for others. It is critical to the success of the institution and each individual that the campus is free of hazing. It is not only against institutional policy, but it is against the law. *Collin's Law* requires that the institution immediately report any incidents of hazing to local authorities and disclose the incident on the institutional website.

Kettering College strictly prohibits and condemns all acts and forms of hazing. Prevention of hazing is the responsibility of the entire college community.

Examples could include, but are not limited to:

- Forced or coerced physical activity unrelated to any constructive event that is intended to or creates a foreseeable risk of physical, psychological, or emotional harm.
- Paddling, striking, beating, pushing, shoving, immobilizing, or inappropriately restraining an individual.
- Forced or coerced consumption of alcohol, drugs, foods, or other substances.
- Forced or coerced activities that are inappropriate, disruptive, illegal, publicly indecent, or morally degrading.
- Abduction or forced relocation of an individual.

PROCEDURE

Reporting Hazing:

All Kettering College employees (including part-time employees, volunteers, and student workers) acting in an official capacity are mandated reporters and must report acts of hazing to law enforcement. Kettering College students should also report any incidents of hazing. In the occurrence of a suspected or known hazing incident, these steps should be followed:

All college faculty and staff are required to immediately report the suspicion or knowledge of a hazing incident to:

- a) Kettering Health Police at 937.395.5095; and
- b) The law enforcement agency in the county in which the victim of hazing resides or in which the hazing is occurring or has occurred; and
- c) The Dean of Student Success in person or by filling out an incident report on the college website

All parents and students are encouraged to immediately report the suspicion or knowledge of a hazing incident to:

- a) Kettering Health Police at 937.395.5095; and/or
- b) The law enforcement agency in the county in which the victim of hazing resides or in which the hazing is occurring or has occurred; and/or
- c) The Dean of Student Success in person or by filling out an incident report on the college website.

Students, parents, and members of the community may report suspected incidents anonymously by filling out the incident report on the college website. The Dean of Students and Ombuds will investigate and determine if state and institutional violations have occurred.

Disciplinary Actions and Sanctions:

Hazing is a serious offense, and therefore, is subject to the most severe disciplinary action as set forth in the Student Handbook. The following sanctions could occur:

Criminal sanctions:

(1) Participating in hazing. Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code § 2903.31, a person who recklessly participates in the hazing of another commits a misdemeanor of the second degree. If the hazing includes coerced consumption of alcohol or drugs of abuse resulting in serious physical harm to the other person, the criminal penalty is increased to a felony of the third degree.

(2) Permitting hazing. Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code § 2903.31, an administrator, employee, faculty member, teacher, consultant, alum, or volunteer of any organization who recklessly permits the hazing of any person associated with the organization commits a misdemeanor of the second degree. When the hazing includes coerced consumption of alcohol or drugs of abuse resulting in serious physical harm to that person, the criminal penalty is increased to a felony of the third degree.

(3) Failure to report hazing. Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code § 2903.311, an administrator, employee, faculty member, teacher, consultant, alum, or volunteer of any organization who is acting in an official and professional capacity who recklessly fails to immediately report the knowledge of hazing to a law enforcement agency in the county in which the victim of hazing resides or in which the hazing is occurring or has occurred commits a misdemeanor of the fourth degree. When the hazing causes serious physical harm, the criminal penalty is increased to a misdemeanor of the first degree.

College sanctions:

(1) The Dean of Student Success, or designee, shall coordinate the investigation of all hazing allegations.
(2) Appropriate penalties for a violation of the anti-hazing policy shall be based on the severity of the violation and may include any of the following:

- (a) Educational sanctions; or
- (b) Withholding of diplomas or transcripts pending compliance with the rules or payment of fines; or
- (c) The revocation of permission for an organization to operate on campus or to otherwise operate under the recognition or sanction of the institution; or

(d) The imposition of probation, suspension, or expulsion.

CODE OF CONDUCT VIOLATIONS AND SANCTIONS

Section 1: Violations of academic integrity

Violations of academic integrity may occur on multiple levels. Violations of academic integrity include but are not limited to:

1. **Cheating:** Cheating is the unauthorized and/or unacknowledged use of materials, information, or study aids, or any content generated by artificial intelligence (AI) programs, such as ChatGPT and many other such programs, in any academic exercise. The use of books, notes, calculators, electronic devices, and conversation with others may be restricted or forbidden in certain academic exercises such as testing. Similarly, students must not request others (including commercial term paper companies and AI sources) to conduct research or prepare any work for them, nor may they submit identical work or portions thereof for credit in more than one course without prior approval of the instructor.
2. **Fabrication:** Fabrication is the falsification, lying, or invention of any information or citation in an academic exercise or clinical setting. “Invented” information, whether from the student themselves or via AI, may not be used in any laboratory experiment or academic or clinical exercise without authorization from the instructor. It is improper, for example, to analyze one sample in an experiment and covertly “invent” data based on that single experiment for several more required analyses. The student must also acknowledge reliance upon the actual source from which cited information was obtained.
3. **Facilitating academic dishonesty:** Students who knowingly or negligently allow their work to be used by other students or who otherwise aid others in academic dishonesty are violating academic integrity. Such students are as guilty of intellectual dishonesty as the student who receives the material, even though they may not themselves benefit academically from that dishonesty.
4. **Plagiarism:** Plagiarism is the representation of the words or ideas of another as one’s own in any academic exercise. To avoid plagiarism, every direct quotation must be identified by quotation marks or by appropriate indentation and must be properly cited in the text or in a footnote. Acknowledgment is required when material from another source stored in print, electronic, or other medium is paraphrased or summarized in whole or in

part in one's own words. This includes text and other media generated by AI without attribution. To acknowledge a paraphrase properly, one might state: "to paraphrase Plato's comment..." and conclude with a notation identifying the exact reference. A notation acknowledging only a directly quoted statement does not suffice to notify the reader of any preceding or succeeding paraphrased material. Information which is common knowledge such as names of leaders of prominent nations, basic scientific laws, etc., need not be cited; however, all facts or information obtained in reading or research that are not common knowledge among students in the course must be acknowledged. APA has been adopted as the documentation style of the college and should be reference for all questions about proper documentation of sources. If an academic program is using another documentation style, students should follow the requirements for that style. Failure to cite sources constitutes plagiarism. Plagiarism can, in some cases, be a subtle issue. Any questions about what constitutes plagiarism should be discussed with the instructor of the course.

5. **Denying others access to information or material:** It is a violation of academic integrity to deny others access to scholarly resources or to deliberately impede the progress of another student or scholar. Examples of offenses of this type include giving other students false or misleading information; making library material unavailable to others by stealing or defacing books or journals or by deliberately misplacing or destroying reserve materials; or altering computer files that belong to another.

Section 2: Violations of research integrity

Kettering College has a responsibility for ensuring that research conducted by students abides by accepted standards of conduct and ethics. To do this, the College uses the following criteria, taken directly from the University of Leeds/Trinity and All Saints Code:

<http://www.leedstrinity.ac.uk/Key%20Documents/Research%20Conduct%20and%20Ethics%20Code.pdf>

- I. The issues of ethical obligations with respect to research conduct and design relates primarily, but not exclusively, to research that involves the use of live subjects, human and animal. Appropriate consideration and action are required in the following areas:
 - A. **Consent:** The consent of all participants in research must be obtained before research commences. This consent must be informed, in that it should be based on full and accurate information about the nature of the research and its aims, the nature of the experience the subject will have as part of the research, and the nature of any publication or other disclosure of personal details. It should be real, in that special attention must be given to particular groups such as children or adults with understanding impairments to ensure that their consent is based on full understanding of its implications. It should be freely given; in that it should not be induced by financial reward or by pressures derived from circumstances in which the researchers may be deemed to have some form of authority over the subjects. Consent may need to be renewed where research takes place over an extended period.
 - B. **Deception:** Full information must be provided to participants where at all possible, and methods involving deception only adopted where it has been established that no alternatives exist. In those cases, where the nature of the research requires some degree of intentional deception of the participants, proper consultation as to the appropriateness of the research method and the risks to the subjects must take place.
 - C. **Confidentiality:** All information and material of an individual and personal nature collected or generated in the course of research should be treated as confidential. Wherever possible, reporting of research should proceed based on the anonymity of subjects. Where this is not possible, participants should be warned of this, generally before the research begins, and always at the earliest possible moment, and their formal written consent to any breach of confidentiality and anonymity obtained.
 - D. **Protection:** All research must proceed on the basis that there is an overriding responsibility to protect participants from physical and mental harm. In addition to assessments prior to and during the research to ensure that participants are not being placed under greater risk than would normally be the case in everyday life, procedures must be put in place to ensure that participants can contact researchers with respect to concerns about harm which might arise after the research has been completed.
 - E. **Debriefing and withdrawal:** In all research involving the knowing participation of subjects, once data has been collected participants should be provided with information relating to the conduct of the research and its findings. Where necessary, participants should receive a debriefing before they leave the research

setting. The right of participants in research to withdraw from the research at any point, irrespective of whether any payment or other inducement has been offered to them, should be made clear at the outset of their involvement. This right to withdraw must include the right to withdraw any consent previously given for the use of data already collected, etc.

- II. Legal obligations and constraints on aspects of research design, conduct, reporting, and publication exist in several areas:
- A. **Copyright and intellectual rights:** Due care must be taken in exploiting existing data sets and other source materials, published or unpublished, to ensure that requirements relating to intellectual property and copyright are observed, notwithstanding provisions for “fair use.”
 - B. **Defamation:** Where research deals with living individuals, reporting of research in oral or written form needs to consider the need to avoid slander or libel.
 - C. **Discrimination:** Full consideration must be given to the avoidance of illegal discrimination, including with respect to race, gender, disability, and age. (Responsibilities relating to some of these areas are detailed in relevant College policies.)
 - D. **Data protection:** Data protection legislation establishes wide-ranging obligations on individuals and institutions with respect to the obtaining, storage, use, and publication of personal information.
 - E. **Health and safety:** Participants in research, either as investigators, assistants, or subjects, must have a healthy and safe environment.

Section 3: Violations of clinical integrity

Students are expected to follow the code of ethics of their chosen careers or professions. Violations of clinical integrity are considered level three and level four due to their serious nature and their potential to endanger patient well-being. Violations of clinical integrity include but are not limited to:

1. Falsification or fabrication of any clinical data related to patient care, to include clinical logs and any clinical written assignment.
2. Violating any patient right or inappropriately accessing patient records.
3. Impersonation of health care personnel or misrepresenting oneself as a licensed medical professional rather than a student.
4. Violating universal precautions.
5. Willfully endangering a patient.
6. Unauthorized removal or use of medication from clinical site.
7. Failure to follow the requirements of the clinical agency.
8. Falsification of clinical hours.

Section 4: Violations of professional integrity

It is a violation of professional integrity to engage in the following behaviors on campus, in clinical settings, or when representing oneself as a Kettering College student. Violations of professional integrity include but are not limited to:

1. Using profane language.
2. Possessing or displaying obscene literature.
3. Accessing or trafficking obscene or pornographic material.
4. Misusing and/or abusing facility computers.
5. Gambling.
6. Distributing, selling, possessing, and/or using alcohol or illegal drugs.
7. Using tobacco.
8. Acts of arson, creating a fire hazard, or committing acts that could damage College or clinical property.
9. Damaging property and vandalism.

10. Engaging in disruptive behavior, disorderly conduct, or fighting.
11. Possessing or using firearms or other weapons, including knives or blades.
12. Physical injury, intimidation, and/or harassment.
13. Assisting or encouraging another person to commit an act that violates the College standards of conduct.
14. Engaging in behaviors that may be deemed inappropriate sexual behaviors.
15. Intentionally slandering or libeling another member of the College community.
16. Bullying.
17. Hazing.
18. Discrimination.
19. Sexual Misconduct.
20. Assault.

Reporting violations of integrity

Violations of academic integrity should be reported using the academic incident report available through the College registrar's office or through the shared drive (stored under faculty and staff public registrar's forms). This form may be used to document any suspected violation of academic integrity as well as other reportable issues of inappropriate classroom behavior. Once the form is completed by the faculty member, he/she should review the occurrence and its possible consequences with the student. This should be done as soon as possible after the incident and should be reported as clearly and objectively as possible.

Under no circumstance should the form be submitted without the student's express notification. The offending student should be given the opportunity to review and sign the report before it is filed through the College registrar. Student disagreement may be filed through the institution's normal grievance channels. Once filed by the registrar's office, the report will be placed in the offending student's formal educational record. If no other integrity issues arise, the report will be expunged upon the student's graduation from the College.

Violations of professional integrity that are outside of academics should be reported to the Dean of Students and/or the Title IX Coordinator. The Dean and/or Coordinator will investigate and has the authority to make a disciplinary decision. The student may appeal the decision. For clarification on non-academic appeals, refer to the *Non-Academic Appeals Policy* and the *Sexual Misconduct Policy*.

The use of documentation for issues of academic and/or behavioral integrity ensures that a reasonable history of misconduct on the part of the student is available should the student be found delinquent in the future. Faculty must be accountable for reporting occurrences of inappropriate academic behavior as well as for informing the offending student of the infraction, its potential consequences, and why the offense is considered academically inappropriate.

Levels of violations and sanctions

Any violation of professional conduct is a serious offense and is therefore subject to appropriate penalties. Violations at Kettering College are classified into four levels. Each level of violation has a corresponding set of sanctions. Since adherence to a code of conduct can be seen as a function of socialization into the group whose norms are reflected in such a code, culpability may be assessed differentially for those with more and less experience as members of the academic community; thus, violations of professional integrity by experienced students may be penalized more severely than violations by first-semester, first-year students. Examples are cited below for each level of violation. These examples, too, are illustrations and are not to be considered all-inclusive.

Level-one violations: Level-one violations may occur because of inexperience or lack of knowledge in cases where this knowledge would be reasonably expected. These violations are likely to involve a small fraction of the total course work, are not extensive, and/or occur on a minor assignment. This level of violation is reserved for first-time minor infractions. Examples:

1. Working with another student on a laboratory or other homework assignment when such work is prohibited.
2. Failure to cite or give proper acknowledgment in an extremely limited section of an assignment.

Recommended sanctions (one or more may be chosen):

1. Required to attend a non-credit workshop or seminar on ethics or related subjects.
2. Assigned a paper or research project on a relevant topic.
3. Given a make-up assignment at a more difficult level than the original assignment.
4. Asked to redo the assignment with limited credit given.
5. Directed to do community service.

A written record of the violation will be filed. If no other infractions occur, the student record will be expunged upon graduation.

Level-two violations: Level-two violations are characterized by dishonesty of a more serious character or that which affects a more significant aspect or portion of the course work or a repeated level-one offense. The following are examples:

1. Quoting directly or paraphrasing, to a moderate extent, without acknowledging the source.
2. Submitting the same work or major portions thereof to satisfy the requirements of more than one course without permission from the instructor.
3. Using data or interpretative material for a laboratory report without acknowledging the sources or the collaborators. All contributors to preparation of data and/or to writing the report must be named.
4. Receiving assistance from others, such as research, statistical, computer programming, or field data collection that constitutes an essential element in a paper, examination, project, or other undertaking without acknowledging such assistance.

Recommended sanctions (one or more may be chosen):

1. A recommendation to the instructor that no credit be given for the original assignment and the course grade to be lowered to a minimum passing score.
2. One-year academic probation.
3. Required attendance in a non-credit workshop or seminar on ethics or related subjects.
4. Failure in the course.

A written record of the violation will be filed. If no other infractions occur, the student record will be expunged upon graduation.

Level-three violations: Level-three violations include dishonesty that affects a major or essential portion of work done to meet course requirements, or repeated level-one or level-two offenses. All clinical violations are considered at level three or four depending on the severity of the offense. Examples:

1. Cheating on examinations.
2. Plagiarizing major portions of a written assignment.
3. Acting to facilitate copying during an exam.
4. Using prohibited materials, e.g., books, notes, or calculators, during an examination.
5. Collaborating before an exam to develop methods of exchanging information and implementation thereof.
6. Altering answer sheets for the purposes of regrading.
7. Acquiring or distributing an examination from an unauthorized source prior to the examination.
8. Presenting the work of another as one's own.
9. Using a purchased term paper or other material.
10. Removing posted or reserved material or preventing other students from having access to it.
11. Fabricating data by inventing or deliberately altering material; this includes citing sources that are not sources.
12. Using unethical or improper means of acquiring data.
13. Any violations of research conduct.

Recommended sanctions (one or more may be chosen):

1. Academic/clinical probation.

2. Failure of course and/or removal from clinical site.
3. One-semester suspension from program of study, which may result in deceleration of one year from the program of study based on progression requirements.
4. One-semester suspension from Kettering College.

A written record of the violation will be filed. If no other infractions occur, the student record will be expunged upon graduation.

Level-four violations: Level-four violations represent the most serious breaches of intellectual and ethical integrity. Repeated level-two or level-three violations constitute a level-four offense. Examples of level-four violations include:

1. All infractions committed after return from suspension for a previous violation of professional conduct.
2. Infractions in ways similar to criminal activity (such as forging a grade form, stealing an examination from a professor or from a college office; buying an examination or paper; or falsifying a transcript to secure entry into the College or change the record of work done at the College).
3. Having a substitute take an examination or taking an examination for someone else.
4. Fabrication of evidence, falsification of data, quoting directly or paraphrasing without acknowledging the source, and/or presenting the ideas of another as one's own in a senior capstone/project, in a scholarly article submitted for publication, or in other work represented as one's own as a student.
5. Endangering or threatening faculty, staff, or students.
6. Endangering patients.
7. Sexual harassment.
8. Stocking.
9. Hazing.
10. Bullying.
11. Assault.

Typical sanction may include:

1. Dismissal from program of study.
2. Suspension and/or expulsion from the College.
3. Notation of "academic disciplinary separation" placed in a student's file and remaining permanently.
4. Restitution for damages.

STUDENT APPEALS

ACADEMIC APPEALS

Student may appeal how academic decisions are processed and decided.

DEFINITION OF TERMS

4. **Academic Decision:** a decision made by a course instructor or College academic official regarding such things as a grade on an assignment or in a course; academic standing; or eligibility to participate in an academic program or to receive an academic honor, certificate, or degree.
5. **Academic Appeal:** Verbal or, in more formal circumstances, written communication from a student that identifies an academic decision with which the student disagrees; a specific request for how to resolve the disagreement; and a rationale for the request.
6. **Academic Appeals Panel:** An entity comprising the permanent members of the Kettering College Appeals Committee and typically two additional faculty members empowered to advise an academic dean on a student academic appeal.

7. **Bad Faith:** Acting in an intentionally dishonest way by not fulfilling legal or contractual obligations or by otherwise misleading another.
8. **Post:** An academic decision may be posted in several ways such as the return of a graded assignment or exam; the posting of a score in the College Learning Management System (LMS); the response to a request for variance; the posting of course grades on the College website, campus LMS or other information system the College uses to communicate grades to students; or the delivery of a certified letter.
9. **School Day:** a business day during the academic term, excluding holidays when classes are canceled.

POLICY DETAILS

Academic decisions, including grade assignments made by instructors, are final unless an affected student demonstrates that:

1. A mistake was made in making the decision, such as a miscalculation of a point total
2. The decision was made by misinterpreting or inconsistently applying a college policy, including course policies set forth in a course syllabus
3. The decision was made in an unfairly discriminatory manner or a manner that clearly reflects bad faith or incompetence on the part of the decision-maker; or
4. The decision-maker did not account for relevant information or extraordinary circumstances that ought to have been considered in making the decision and that warrant an exception to the decision in a case.

A student who wishes to appeal an academic decision must do so within fifteen school days after the decision is posted. Nothing in this policy prohibits a student and the instructor and/or chair from resolving a concern or a complaint informally. However, in order for a student to participate in academic appeals process at Kettering College the student must follow the procedure outlined below. Beyond the initial conferences described below an appeal must be in writing and should note which specific reason(s), as outlined above, the student claims in support of the appeal for an alteration of the earlier decision. The student should attach all available supporting documentation and should, if appropriate, identify persons who can provide evidence relevant to the appeal. The procedure provided here will be used, including adherence to all relevant dates and timeframes, unless an academic dean provides written authorization of modifications.

PROCEDURE

Steps for appealing a decision initially made by an instructor regarding a particular course:

1. **Meet with the Instructor:** The student shall first discuss the academic decision with the instructor in an informal conference immediately after its occurrence, but no later than fifteen school days after the decision is posted.
2. **Appeal to the Chair:** If the student is dissatisfied with the results of Step One, he/she may submit a written appeal to the department chair and/or program director whose department and/or program offers the particular course within fifteen school days of the initial posting of the original academic decision. The department chair and/or program director, in consultation with the instructor, shall reply in writing within fifteen school days of receipt of the written appeal and shall state and affirm the decision, modify the decision, or overturn the decision based on information received subsequent to the conference described in Step One. This reply will be reported to all persons currently involved—the student and the instructor—and will be filed in the permanent files of the department and/or program.
3. **Appeal to the Dean:** If the student is dissatisfied with the results of Step Two, he/she may submit a written appeal of the decision from Step Two, within fifteen school days of receipt of the written decision of Step Two, to the office of the academic dean. The academic dean who oversees the course where the appeal originated will ordinarily adjudicate the appeal. The dean may decide the case directly or may decide to convene an academic appeals panel, as described below, to review the appeal and advise the dean on its merit. If the dean is directly involved in the course or believes that some other conflict of interest prevents

the dean from deciding the appeal impartially, that dean may refer the case to an alternate academic dean colleague. The alternate academic dean colleague will always convene an academic appeals panel as described below.

- **Direct Adjudication of the Appeal by the Dean:** If a panel is not convened and the dean adjudicates the case directly, the dean shall reply in writing within fifteen school days of receiving the appeal and shall state the decision of Step Two and affirm, modify, or overturn the decision.
- **Adjudication with Advice from an Academic Appeals Panel:** If the appeals panel is convened to review the appeal and advise the dean on its merit, the panel will comprise, in addition to the permanent members of the panel, two faculty members: one chosen by the student, and one chosen by the instructor. The appeal shall be considered at a meeting of the appointed panel. This shall be commenced within fifteen school days following receipt of the appeal by the dean. The panel shall report its findings and any recommendations to the dean within fifteen school days of its initial meeting. The dean shall reply to the student in writing within fifteen school days of receiving the panel's report and shall state the decision of Step Two and affirm, modify, or overturn the decision.

The decision of the dean is final. The reply generated in either situation will be reported to all persons currently involved—the student, the instructor, the department chair and/or program director, the dean, and, if convened, the panel members. The reply must also be reported to other campus entities as appropriate (e.g., the registrar). This reply will be filed in the permanent files of the department and/or program and the office of the dean.

Steps for appealing a decision initially made by a program chair/director, including a college administrator such as the registrar, the director of academic support, *etc.*:

1. **Step One – Meet with the Chair:** The student shall first discuss the academic decision with the relevant College administrator (e.g., the program chair/director) in an informal conference immediately after its occurrence, but no later than fifteen school days after the decision is posted.
2. **Step Two – Appeal to the Dean:** If the student is dissatisfied with the results of Step One, he/she may submit a written appeal of the decision from Step One, within fifteen school days of receipt of the written decision of Step One, to the office of the academic dean. The dean may decide the case directly or may decide to convene an academic appeals panel, as described below, to review the appeal and advise the dean on its merit. If the relevant dean is directly involved in the initial decision or believes that some other conflict of interest prevents the dean from deciding the appeal impartially, that dean may refer the case to an alternate academic dean colleague. The alternate academic dean colleague will always convene an academic appeals panel as described below.
 - **Direct Adjudication of the Appeal by the Dean:** If a panel is not convened, the academic dean shall reply in writing within fifteen school days of the receipt of the appeal and shall state the decision of Step One and affirm, modify, or overturn the decision.
 - **Adjudication with Advice from an Academic Appeals Panel:** If the appeals panel is convened, the panel will comprise, in addition to the permanent panel members, two faculty members: one chosen by the student, and one chosen by the relevant college administrator (e.g., the program chair/director). The appeal shall be considered at a meeting of the appointed panel. This shall be commenced within fifteen school days following receipt of the appeal by the academic dean. The panel shall report its findings and any recommendations to the dean within fifteen school days of its initial meeting. The academic dean shall reply to the student in writing within fifteen school days of the receipt of the panel's report and shall state the decision of Step One and affirm, modify, or overturn the decision.

The decision of the academic dean is final. The reply generated in either situation will be reported to all persons currently involved—the student, other College officials involved in the case, and, if convened, the panel members.

The reply must also be reported to other campus entities as appropriate (e.g., the Records Office and the Office of Student Life). This reply will be filed in the permanent files of the office of the academic dean.

NON-ACADEMIC APPEALS

Student may appeal how non-academic decisions are processed and decided.

DEFINITION OF TERMS IN THIS POLICY:

1. **Non-Academic Decision:** A decision made by a college employee or administrator regarding non-academic policy and operations. Examples include financial refunds, admission/readmission, credit evaluations, code of conduct and integrity, and citizenship decisions.
2. **Non-Academic Appeal:** Written communication from a student that identifies a non-academic decision with which a student disagrees; a specific request for how to resolve the disagreement; and a rationale for the request.
3. **Citizenship Committee:** An entity comprising designated members chaired by the Associate Dean of Student Success and typically made up of four to five faculty and staff members responsible for making citizenship decisions. Ad hoc faculty are also consulted when academic information is necessary. The Citizenship Committee handles code of conduct and integrity decisions.
4. **Student Services Appeals Committee:** An entity comprising designated members chaired by the College Registrar and typically made up of four to five faculty and staff members. Ad hoc faculty are also consulted when academic information is necessary. The Student Services Appeals Committee handles student records, financial, and services decisions.
5. **Bad Faith:** Acting in an intentionally dishonest way by not fulfilling legal or contractual obligations or by otherwise misleading another.
6. **Post:** A non-academic decision may be posted in several ways such as email, phone call, or the delivery of a certified letter.
7. **School Day:** A business day during the academic term, excluding holidays when classes are cancelled.

POLICY DETAILS:

Non-academic policy decisions are final unless an affected student demonstrates that one of the following:

- A mistake was made in making the decision, such as a miscalculation of a tuition refund
- The decision was made by misinterpreting or inconsistently applying a college policy, including college policies set forth in the Academic Bulletin, Student Handbook, or the college website
- The decision was made in an unfairly or discriminatory manner or in a manner that clearly reflects bad faith; or
- The decision-maker did not account for relevant information or extraordinary circumstances that ought to have been considered in making the decision and that warrant an exception to the decision in a particular case.

A list of examples for appeal can be found online at www.kc.edu/non-academicappeals. Please note that Title IX appeals should follow the process outlined in the *Sexual Misconduct Policy*. Applicants with admissions appeals will appeal to the Admissions Committee.

PROCEDURE:

A student wanting to appeal a non-academic policy decision will take the following steps:

- a. Submit information needed on the Non-Academic Appeal Form (www.kc.edu/non-academicappeals):
 - i. Decision the student is appealing
 - ii. Reason for the appeal and/or extenuating circumstances the student has experienced that necessitated the non-academic appeal request
 - iii. Requested resolution to the appeal

- b. Depending on the appeal, the Student Services Appeal Committee or Citizenship Committee will review the appeal. The committee chair will reply in writing within seven school days of the receipt of the appeal form and shall state and affirm the decision, modify the decision, or overturn the decision. This reply will be reported to all persons currently involved—the student and necessary College personnel—and will be filed in the student information system, necessary offices in Student Services, and the Office of the Dean of Student Success.
- c. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the committee, he/she may write a written appeal to the Dean of Student Success within seven school days of receipt of written decision. The dean may decide the case directly or may decide to convene a non-academic appeals panel, as described below, to review the appeal and advise the dean on its merit. The following options of adjudication are:
 - o **Direct Adjudication of the Appeal by the Dean:** If a panel is not convened and the dean adjudicates the case directly, the dean shall reply in writing within seven school days of receiving the appeal and shall state the decision of the Non-Academic Appeals Committee and affirm, modify, or overturn the decision.
 - o **Adjudication with Advice from a Non-Academic Appeals Panel:** If the appeals panel is convened to review the appeal and advise the dean on its merit, the panel will comprise, in addition to the permanent members of the panel, two faculty or staff members: one chosen by the student, and one chosen by the chair of the specific Non-Academic Appeals Committee from the appeal decision. The appeal shall be considered at a meeting of the appointed panel. This shall be commenced within seven school days following receipt of the appeal by the dean. The panel shall report its findings and any recommendations to the dean within seven school days of its initial meeting. The dean shall reply to the student in writing within seven school days of receiving the panel's report and shall state the decision of Non-Academic Appeals Committee and affirm, modify, or overturn the decision.

The decision of the Dean of Student Success is final. The reply generated in either situation will be reported to all persons currently involved—the student, other College officials involved in the case, and, if convened, the panel members. The reply must also be reported to necessary College personnel. This reply will be filed in the permanent files of the Office of the Dean of Student Success.

NON-TRADITIONAL CLINICAL ASSIGNMENT POLICY

The goal of this policy is to define and set parameters for the use of non-traditional clinical assignments at Kettering College.

Non-traditional clinical assignments are any clinical or practicum activity required/assigned or requested that falls on non-teaching days. These include Sabbath (Saturdays), Sundays and official College recesses or holidays.

Policy

It is the policy of the College to assign student clinical experiences to regular College hours of operation. These hours may vary from program to program and may include evening and weekend duties. In keeping with our Seventh-day Adventist/Christian heritage and to stay consistent with the Kettering Health Network Sabbath observance policy (HU-03), which promotes weekly spiritual reflection and a day of rest, Kettering College encourages students of all faiths to refrain from using their day of Sabbath as a scheduled clinical day. The College also recognizes that programs may require make-up clinical assignments. Frequently, the traditional College days are not sufficient for these required days. To that end, and with the approval of the appropriate program and clinical site officials, students with required make-up time may request this on either Saturday or Sunday. Scheduling both days of the weekend is not appropriate in these non-routine situations. These make-up hours also may be scheduled during official College recesses with the same approving officials as mentioned above.

SMOKING

Kettering College acknowledges its responsibility to maintain a safe and healthful campus environment. Smoking presents serious health hazards for both smokers and non-smokers. Smoking is the No. 1 preventable cause of

disease and death in the United States today. In addition, it is a fire hazard. In keeping with the College health philosophy, all College and Medical Center facilities, premises, and adjacent neighborhood areas are designated smoke-free.

Policy guidelines

Smoking is prohibited on the campus and in adjacent neighborhood areas at all times. Areas of enforcement include:

1. All interior areas of the College and Medical Center.
2. All exterior areas of College and Medical Center property, including parking lots and parking garages.
3. All curb and street areas adjacent to the College and Medical Center, including the bus stops and the church property.

Enforcement

The successful administration of this policy requires thoughtfulness, consideration, and cooperation by both smokers and non-smokers. Students or visitors smoking in prohibited areas should first be informed of the smoking policy guidelines and asked to stop smoking. Security officers, College administrators, faculty, staff, or students may initiate this request. Persons refusing to comply or individuals who repeatedly violate the policy should be referred to the Dean for Enrollment Management.

Students who violate the smoking policy may receive disciplinary action, including suspension and/or dismissal from the College.

Because of the increased risk of fire that smoking presents, students who smoke in any residence facility operated by the College will be subject to immediate dismissal from residence living. Non-dormitory students and guests discovered smoking in any residence facility operated by the College will lose visiting privileges.

SUBSTANCE ABUSE POLICY

Kettering College has a strong commitment to providing a Christian learning environment for students. Consistent with that spirit and intention, each student has a responsibility to learn to deliver patient care in a safe and conscientious manner. In order to fulfill this commitment, students must be able to attend class and clinical/laboratories at the highest level of health, which includes no use of physical and/or mind-altering substances.

Possession use and/or being under the influence of alcohol or illicit drugs are prohibited on campus or during college sponsored events including events that occur during school breaks, such as mission trips. Violations will result in disciplinary action. According to the Ohio Revised Code Section 2925.11, any individuals who knowingly make, obtain, possess, use, or sell controlled substances are subject to legal penalties.

Because alcohol and illicit drugs can adversely affect a student's health, well-being, and academic performance, Kettering College reserves the right to test and discipline students suspected of being under the influence of alcohol or illicit drugs. In accordance with an individual's right to privacy, confidentiality and limited access to all records will be maintained.

Decisions about disciplinary sanctions shall depend upon the severity of the incident and the repetitive nature of the problem. Disciplinary sanctions may include but are not limited to:

1. Barring student from class or clinical attendance, resulting in an unexcused absence.
2. Suspension from school.
3. Dismissal from school.
4. Referral to or requirement of counsel for assessment.
5. Referral for drug testing.
6. Referral to or requirement of substance abuse rehabilitation program.
7. Notification of parents if the student is younger than 21.

Kettering College shall not assume financial responsibility for comprehensive, long-term assistance at substance abuse rehabilitation centers.

As a result of the Anti-Drug Abuse Act of 1988, a court of law may suspend or terminate an individual's eligibility for federal benefits, including student financial assistance, if convicted of certain drug offenses.

SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROCEDURE

All students are required to read and understand the above-described substance abuse policy and sign a statement-of-compliance form, which is kept on file in the admissions office. If an instructor has reason to believe or receives a report that a student may be under the influence of a chemical substance or is impaired, and if it is determined that further investigation is warranted, the instructor will follow the procedure approved by the College for such situations. After signing a non-negotiable consent form, the student will be administered a fitness-for-clinical/laboratory test and be suspended from school pending the results of the alcohol or drug screen. Failure to comply may result in dismissal from the College. After the drug screen has been completed in the pre-admission testing laboratory and after all of the appropriate paperwork has been completed, the instructor and the employee health nurse or instructor's supervisor will make appropriate arrangements to safely transport the student to his or her home. The employee health nurse manager will contact the student as soon as the results are available. The report is retained in the student's medical file.

If a positive test result is reported, a confirmation test will be performed. If positive results are confirmed for the presence of alcohol, a controlled substance, or other unauthorized substance, the student will be subject to discipline measures outlined by the College Administrative Council. He or she also must agree to either receive treatment in an authorized facility, if appropriate, or sign a re-entry agreement determined by administrative council. There is no guarantee of making up class and/or clinical/laboratory time.

If a negative test result is reported, the employee health nurse and/or instructor shall evaluate whether the student should return to his or her regular assignment. The instructor may require the student to obtain physician consultation as identified in the restrictive health policy. If the student is released to return to school, the student will be permitted to make up missed class/clinical/laboratory time.

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT POLICY

I. Introduction

Title IX protects those at Kettering College ("College") from being discriminated against on the basis of sex. Sex discrimination is a serious offense, and it includes discrimination on the basis of pregnancy, gender identity, and failure to conform to stereotypical notions of femininity and masculinity. Sexual harassment is a form of sex discrimination. The board of directors and the administration of the College are determined to provide an educational experience free from sex discrimination, including sexual harassment. Sex discrimination and sexual harassment are reprehensible and unacceptable and will not be tolerated on the College campus or at clinical sites. Such conduct would undermine the ideals and principles of the College.

The Kettering College Title IX Policy in its entirety, along with the Kettering College Pregnancy Disclosure Policy, can be found on the Title IX page of the Kettering College website:

<https://kc.edu/campus-resources/title-ix/>

II. Scope

This policy applies to administrators, faculty, and other College employees; students; applicants for employment; customers; third-party contractors; and all other persons that participate in the College's educational programs and activities, including third-party visitors on campus (the "College Community"). This policy prohibits sex discrimination and sexual harassment when the complainant and alleged perpetrator are members of the same or opposite sex, and it applies regardless of national origin, immigration status, or citizenship status. The College's prohibition on sex discrimination and sexual harassment extends to all aspects of its educational programs and activities, including, but not limited to, admissions, employment, academics, clinicals, housing, and student services.

The College has jurisdiction over Title IX-related complaints regarding conduct that occurred on campus, during or at an official College program or activity (regardless of location), or off campus when the conduct goes against our student code of conduct or could create a hostile environment on campus. The College will investigate all complaints made under this policy and, if necessary, take action to prevent the recurrence of sex discrimination and remedy its effects.

III. Title IX Statement

It is the policy of the College to comply with Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 and its implementing regulations, which prohibit discrimination based on sex in the College's educational programs and activities. Title IX and its implementing regulations also prohibit retaliation for asserting claims of sex discrimination. The College has designated the following Title IX Coordinator to coordinate its compliance with Title IX and to receive inquiries regarding Title IX, including complaints of sex discrimination and sexual harassment:

Emily Cowell
Title IX Coordinator
Director of Disability Services
(937) 395-8601 x55646
Emily.cowell@kc.edu

It is the responsibility of the Title IX Coordinator to: (1) receive complaints under this policy; (2) coordinate dissemination of information and education and training programs; (3) assist members of the College Community in understanding that sex discrimination and sexual harassment are prohibited by this policy; (4) ensure that investigators are trained to respond to and investigate complaints of sex discrimination and sexual harassment; (5) ensure that employees and students are aware of the procedures for reporting and addressing complaints of sex discrimination and sexual harassment; and (6) to implement the Complaint Resolution Procedures or to designate appropriate persons for implementing the Complaint Resolution Procedures.

A person may also file a complaint of sex discrimination with the United States Department of Education's Office for Civil Rights regarding an alleged violation of Title IX by visiting www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/complaintintro.html or by calling 1-800-421-3481.

IV. Special Procedure Concerning Complaints Against the President, Title IX Coordinator, or College Official Outranking the Title IX Coordinator

If a complaint involves alleged conduct on the part of the President, the Board of Directors will designate the Investigating Officer. Based on the information gathered by the investigation, the Board of Directors will prepare and issue the written report determining the complaint. The determination of the Board of Directors is final and not subject to appeal.

If a complaint involves alleged conduct on the part of the Title IX Coordinator or a College official that outranks the Title IX Coordinator, the President will designate the Investigating Officer. Based on the information gathered by the investigation, the President will prepare and issue the written report determining the complaint. The determination of the President is final and not subject to appeal.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Technology plays a significant role in learning and healthcare today. You will find it in the classroom, in the laboratory, by the bedside, and in offices and clinical sites. Kettering College embraces the integration of technology in our programs for enhanced learning. It is important that our students equip themselves with the technology tools they will need for success.

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

As new technologies emerge, academic institutions must determine their role in the academic experience and their potential applications in the professional setting.

Artificial intelligence (AI) tools (like ChatGPT) offer both the potential to help students in their academic and professional endeavors and to deprive students of a full academic experience by having AI do their work for them.

Students must therefore approach their academic work with honesty and integrity and seek guidance from their instructors regarding the use of such tools (OpenAI, 2023).

Use of AI in college courses where appropriate is encouraged but is at the department or program's discretion. If undefined by the department or program, then it is at the instructor's discretion. Faculty need the flexibility to design their courses to meet the learning outcomes of a course while also suiting their teaching style. Instructors should provide guidelines or expectations regarding the use of AI in their courses and students should respect the boundaries set by their instructors, using AI tools responsibly, so they can benefit from the many advantages AI can offer in their education (Open AI, 2023).

Additionally, whenever AI generated content is incorporated into one's work, it must be properly documented using an appropriate documentation style, just as any other content must be.

Reference:

OpenAI. (2023). ChatGPT (May 15 version) [Large language model]. <https://chat.openai.com/chat>

TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS FOR STUDENTS

- Personal Computers:
 - Students should have a desktop or laptop computer with an up-to-date version of macOS or Windows. NOTE: Chromebooks, tablets, or smartphones are not recommended because these devices may not be capable of meeting all course requirements.
- Required Software:
 - Students can use Microsoft Office, LibreOffice or OpenOffice. However, assignments should be submitted only in Microsoft Office compatible formats. Students should always check with their instructors concerning acceptable formats before submitting assignments.
- Required Hardware:
 - Students need to have access to a web camera, microphone and speakers or headphones.
- Supported Web Browsers
 - Students are encouraged to use the Chrome web browser; however, Edge, Firefox and Safari are additional browser options supported.
- Internet Connection
- Students should have a reliable Internet Service Provider with speeds suitable for streaming video and accessing large files.

IT HELP DESK

Students may contact the HelpDesk for assistance with computer problems.

- Call (937) 203-8303
- E-mail: Helpdesk@kc.edu
- Stop by the Learning Commons. The HelpDesk is staffed during normal business hours.
- SMS Text Msg: (937) 203-8303

E-MAIL

Your Kettering College e-mail account is where you receive all official communication from the College, including messages from your professors. **Getting there**

1. To access a Kettering College e-mail account:
2. Navigate to <http://my.kc.edu> (do NOT use “www”—it will not work if you do!).
3. Enter your email address as the user ID. Your username is your first name and last name separated with a period. Do not include suffixes such as III, 2nd or Jr.
4. For example, Charles Kettering’s username is Charles.Kettering
5. Not sure what your username is? Call or Text the IT Help Desk at (937) 203-8303 or at Helpdesk@kc.edu
6. A user’s initial password is Your last name + your birth year + @KC. For example, Charles Kettering’s password is Kettering1876@KC You will be required to change this password on your first login. When you change your password, you should use a “strong” password that you know you can remember. A strong password is at least eight characters long with a mix of uppercase/lowercase letters, numbers, and special characters such as! # \$ % ^ & * . **Note: a password cannot be looked up, so it is important to remember it!**
7. Once you finish setting up your security preferences, you will be required to enter the scrambled letter puzzle a couple of times as a last security measure and you are in.

Questions or problems? Call the IT Help Desk at (937) 203-8303 or at Helpdesk@kc.edu

GOOGLE DRIVE

Every Kettering College e-mail account comes with a Google Drive account which enables you to store your files on the Internet and access them from anywhere you have an Internet connection. You can access your Google Drive by clicking on the Drive link at the top of your screen after logging into your email account. Be sure to take some time and explore how to create new documents, as many of your instructors will require you to use Canvas, the College’s Learning Management System, and Google Drive is linked to Canvas.

STUDENT PORTAL

The Kettering College student portal is at <https://kmoportal.jenzabarcloud.com/ics> Through it, students can:

- View grades and transcripts
- See the course catalog and schedule
- Register for classes
- Determine progress toward a degree
- View billing statements
- Pay bills with credit cards
- Look up financial aid awards
- Update personal information

Your username is your KCS Number + @ketteringhealth.org.

For example, Charles Kettering’s username is KCS4010000@ketteringhealth.org

Password

Your initial password is your last name + your birth year + @KC

For example, Charles Kettering's password is Kettering1876@KC

CANVAS

Canvas is the name of Kettering College's Learning Management System (LMS). Many courses use Canvas for communication, grade posting, material delivery, and testing. Canvas is accessible from off campus by navigating to <https://canvas.kc.edu> (do not use "www" with this).

Your username is your email address. If logging in for the first time, click the "Forgot Password" link and follow the instructions.

WHERE ARE CAMPUS COMPUTERS AVAILABLE?

Computers are available in the Learning Commons (hours of operations are listed under *Library Services*) and have the following usability:

1. Internet access
2. Microsoft Office
3. Various programs that your professor may use in your courses.
4. Duplex printing in both black and white and color (charged per page).

Note: The computers do not have CD/DVD drives. Students must save work to an external resource such as your Google Drive or a USB flash drive.

Students may also access:

1. OhioLINK: This resource allows you to borrow materials from most Ohio college and university libraries.
2. Databases (more than 80) such as:
 - a. Academic Search Complete
 - b. CINAHL (Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature)
 - c. Cochrane Library
 - d. LexisNexis
 - e. MEDLINE
 - f. Sigma Theta Tau International Nursing Library
3. Internet
4. Microsoft Office

Some academic departments also have computer systems in their labs for use by instructors and program students.

STUDENT E-MAIL POLICY

Kettering College provides its computer systems and e-mail access for academic and administrative purposes. Access to these systems is a privilege, and every user is expected to use good judgment when using the e-mail system. The College e-mail system is considered an official means of communication, and all members of the campus community are expected to check their e-mail on a regular basis.

The e-mail messages express the views of the individual author and may not reflect the views or opinions of the College as a whole.

Improper use

The College e-mail system should not be used to send messages containing material that is fraudulent, harassing, sexually explicit, profane (including slang or abbreviated profanity), obscene, intimidating, defaming, or otherwise unlawful or inappropriate. Violations of this nature are considered very severe; any offense will be handled swiftly and to the fullest extent allowed under college policy, including, where appropriate, academic dismissal, termination of employment, and civil or criminal action. Matters requiring sanctions will be handled in the following manner:

Students will be referred to the Dean of Students. **Broadcast messages or proper use of the “DL” lists**

The College provides staff and faculty the ability to send messages to the entire campus community using a public distribution list (one of the “DL” lists). These types of messages are also called broadcast messages. These lists are not available to outside organizations. Organizations should contact the Director of Marketing.

Students may not send broadcast messages. Any student organization wishing to send a broadcast message should contact their faculty sponsor.

Privacy

E-mail users should exercise extreme caution in using e-mail to communicate confidential or sensitive matters and should not assume that e-mail is private and confidential. **It is especially important that users be careful in sending messages only to their intended recipient(s).**

The College respects the privacy of users. It does not normally inspect, monitor, or disclose electronic messages without the user’s consent. However, users should realize the following:

- The IT department might need to observe certain transactional information in order to ensure proper functioning of the system. During these situations, IT staff may inadvertently see the contents of your e-mail messages.
- If there is a reason to believe that the account has been used in violation of the College’s policies and/or of the law, contents of the e-mail may be inspected and/or disclosed without the prior consent of the user.

E-mail security

Students are responsible for the use and security of their e-mail accounts. Users should also exercise extreme caution in sending confidential and sensitive matters and should take particular care when using the "reply" command during e-mail correspondence. Users should be aware that any e-mail utilizing College-owned computer and network resources may be disclosed under college policies and state and federal laws and regulations.

Redirecting of electronic messages

Users who redirect their official College e-mail address to another address may do so at their own risk. The College will not be responsible for handling of e-mail by outside vendors or service providers. The loss of e-mail during redirection does not absolve a student from responsibilities associated with communication sent to an official College e-mail address.

Expectations regarding student use of e-mail

Students are expected to check their official e-mail addresses frequently enough to stay current with the College communications. The College recommends checking e-mail daily since certain communication may be time critical.

Each student is assigned a college e-mail account. Faculty and administration use e-mail to communicate with students, and official notices will be provided by e-mail to the student’s account. Students are deemed to have knowledge of all communications sent from the faculty and the administration to their college e-mail accounts. A student’s failure to obtain notice from the College, administrators, faculty and staff, due to failure to check, read, forward, or maintain a college e-mail account, will not be accepted as a defense for any student’s failure to act or respond in a timely manner.

Faculty use of e-mail

Faculty will determine how e-mail is used in their classes and can require students to check their e-mail on a specific or more frequent basis.

Personal electronic communications

Students may bring their own personal electronic devices (cell phones, personal digital devices, cameras, etc.) into the College and other KHN facilities; however, the use of these must not violate patient and employee rights to privacy, such as taking photos, copying images or information, storing photos or other information on electronic storage devices, or passing images and information on to others, even if that information has been deleted afterward. Using personal electronic devices must not interfere with network business, operations, patient care, patient or employee rights, or work requirements. Students who use personal electronic devices to violate KHN Protected Health Information policies, FERPA policies, or the privacy rights of patients or others will be subject to corrective action up to and including dismissal. Patient information may only be released when protocols established in the Marketing and Communications Policy MC-KHN Communication/Media Protocols have been followed.

Social networking and personal expression

Social media are defined as “forms of electronic communication (as Web sites for social networking and microblogging) through which users create online communities to share information, ideas, personal messages, and other content (as videos)” (Merriam-Webster.com, 2013). Examples include, but are not limited, to sites such as Instagram, YouTube, Facebook, Ozone, Weibo, X, Reddit, Pinterest, RankMyProfessor, SnapChat, TikTok, and LinkedIn.

As students, you will want to respect yourself, Kettering College, and Kettering Health in a professional, fair, accurate, and legal manner, while protecting the brand and reputation of these institutions. When publishing information on social media sites, it is important that you remain cognizant that information may be public for anyone to see and can be traced back to you as an individual. Since social media typically enables two-way communications with your audience, you have less control about how materials you post will be used by others. Use caution to appropriately set privacy settings within each type of social media, including settings that require you to approve everything that is posted by others on your social media presence (e.g., Facebook “wall”, X “feed”, etc.)

When engaging within social media, Kettering College Students shall:

- Accept full, sole legal and ethical responsibility for anything they post.
- Adhere to all applicable Kettering College and Kettering Health academic integrity, privacy, and confidentiality policies.
- Protect confidential, sensitive, and proprietary information.
- Observe HIPAA, HITECH, and FERPA law at all times.
- Respect copyright, fair use, and intellectual property rights of others.
- Be aware of their own presence in social media forums and ensure that their profile and related contents reflect the way that they wish to present themselves to faculty, colleagues, clients, and potential employers.

Recognize that they have a duty to report objectionable posts or posts that include false or concerning information about Kettering College and/or Kettering Health, or posts that would implicate law or regulation

When engaging within social media, Kettering College Students shall not:

- Post confidential or proprietary information about Kettering Health, College, faculty, staff, students, clinical facilities, patients/clients, or others with whom one has contact in the role of a Kettering College student. Even if information shared electronically does not name a patient specifically, the posting could be in violation of HIPAA law or civil/criminal law, as there may be enough detail within the post to positively identify the patient or person who is the subject of the post.
- Post illegal, inappropriate, harassing, discriminatory, and/or defamatory posts in any social media forum, whether as an identified user, or under a pseudonym.
- Use any Kettering College or Kettering Health logos or graphics.

- Record Kettering College faculty, staff, or other students for personal and social media use without the express written permission of each individual.
- Record any patient/client, family member, or clinical agency staff members.
- Represent one as speaking for an individual or group within Kettering College or Kettering Health , or as a voice for the College or Kettering Health itself.
- Students who share, or participate in sharing, confidential or unprofessional information in social media forums do so at the risk of disciplinary action, and:
- Will be subject to HIPAA, HITECH, and FERPA law procedures, guidelines, and consequences at all times.
- May be subject to liability if individual postings are deemed defamatory, harassing, or in violation of any other applicable law.

ACCEPTABLE USE POLICY

Anyone who uses Kettering College’s computer resources accepts full responsibility and liability for their actions and must:

1. Abide by all local, state, and federal copyright laws as well as Kettering College and Kettering Health Internet and computer policies.
2. Respect the rights, privacy, and property of others.
3. Not use, download, or post obscene, abusive, offensive, or sexually explicit material.
4. Avoid public criticism of others; this includes both personal and institutional denunciation.
5. Not access inappropriate or illegal materials.
6. Not vandalize or misuse institutional property.
7. Refrain from activities for personal or commercial financial gain.

Failure to comply may result in the loss of computer privileges or other disciplinary action.

Peer-to-Peer file sharing

Peer-to-peer (P2P) is a way for users to share files. Instead of going to a website and downloading a file directly, users can collect parts of the desired file from a group of peers who have the file. P2P technology is not illegal; however, it has made it too easy for people to share content illegally.

The online file sharing of copyrighted material is against the law and can result in an individual's loss of access to the campus network or other disciplinary action. Be careful not to install or use any file sharing software such as BitTorrent or LimeWire, which execute commands that can place your computer at risk.

In addition, groups protecting the copyrighted works of movie and music artists have been contacting colleges to identify and contact those who download illegal works. If brought through legal channels, these students could face civil or criminal penalties for violating federal copyright laws.

Copyright

Never infringe upon someone else’s copyright. It is a violation of college policy and federal law to participate in copyright infringement. Copyrighted materials include, but are not limited to, computer software, audio and video recordings, photographs, electronic books, and written material. If you share movies or music that you did not create, you may be infringing on another’s copyright. Consequences of copyright infringement can include disciplinary actions by the college. In addition, copyright owners or their representatives may sue persons who infringe on another’s copyright in federal courts.

Copyright infringement is the act of exercising, without permission or legal authority, one or more of the exclusive rights granted to the copyright owner under section 106 of the Copyright Act (Title 17 of the United States Code). These rights include the right to reproduce or distribute a copyrighted work. In the file-sharing context, downloading or uploading substantial parts of a copyrighted work without authority constitutes an infringement.

Penalties for copyright infringement include civil and criminal penalties. In general, anyone found liable for civil copyright infringement may be ordered to pay either actual damages or "statutory" damages affixed at not less than \$750 and not more than \$30,000 per work infringed. For "willful" infringement, a court may award up to \$150,000 per work infringed. A court can, in its discretion, also assess costs and attorneys' fees. For details, see Title 17, United States Code, Sections 504, 505.

Willful copyright infringement can also result in criminal penalties, including imprisonment of up to five years and fines of up to \$250,000 per offense.

For more information, please see the Web site of the U.S. Copyright Office at www.copyright.gov, especially their FAQ's at <http://www.copyright.gov/help/faq>.

Finding Legal Content

There are numerous legal sources for online movies, music, photographs, books, software and other intellectual property. Major labels, indie labels, solo artists, movie and TV studios, and many others distribute on the Web. A fairly comprehensive list of legal alternatives can be found at <http://www.educause.edu/legalcontent>.

Kettering College does not recommend the use of a particular service, nor does it warrant that a service is compliant with the Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA). You are responsible for reading and understanding service agreements and for complying with the law.